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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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**SOUTH CANARA.**

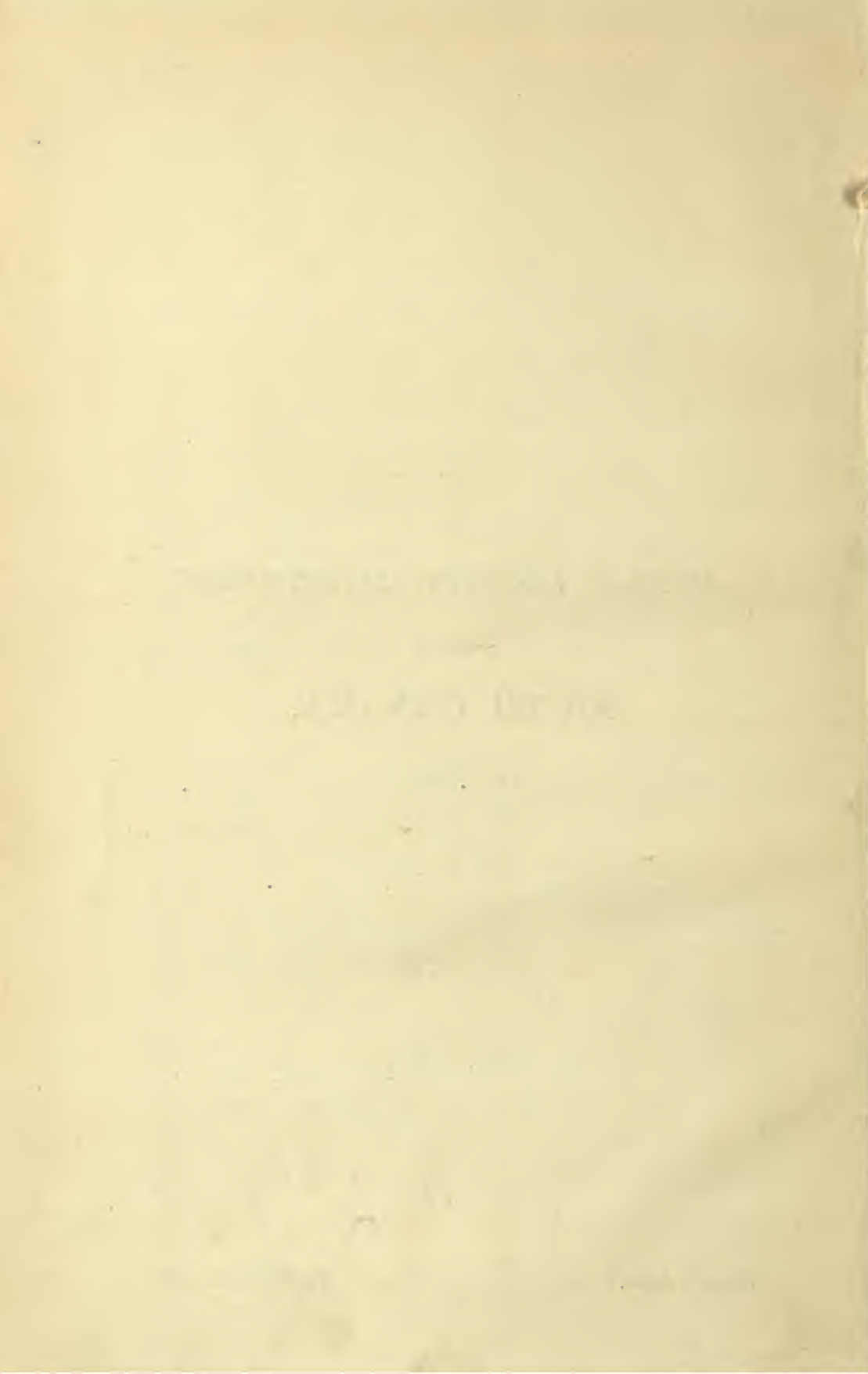
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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FOR

SOUTH CANARA DISTRICT.

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**CENTRAL GROUP OF COLLEGE**  
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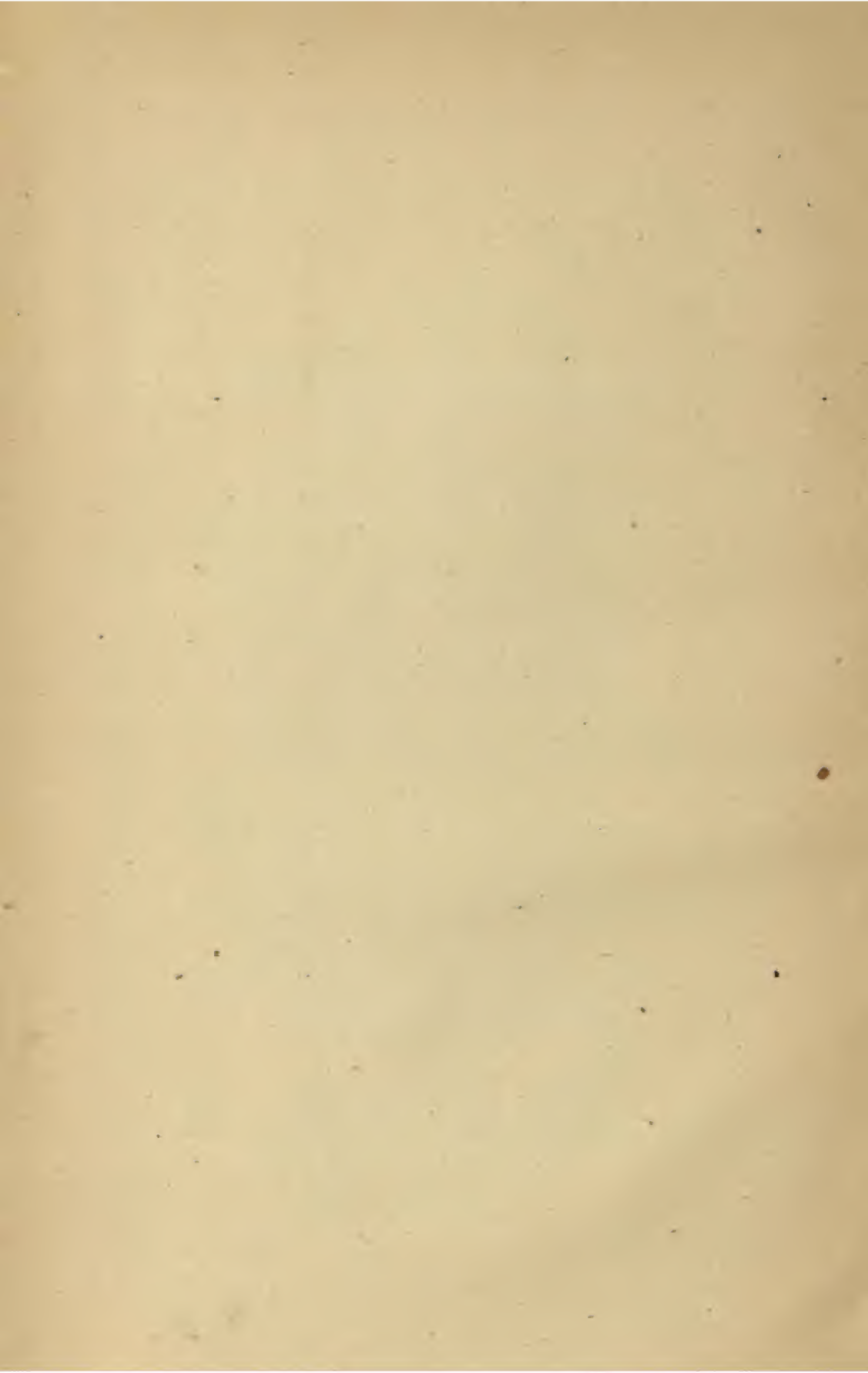
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# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

| TABLE   | PAGE |
|---|------|
| I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911 ... ..   | 1    |
| II. Variation in Population since 1891 ... ..   | 2    |
| III. Roads ... ..   | 2    |
| IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows ... ..  | 3    |
| V. Religions in 1911 ... ..   | 10   |
| VI. Vital Statistics ... ..   | 11   |
| VII. Causes of Death ... ..   | 12   |
| VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911 ... ..   | 13   |
| IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in<br>Fasli 1322 (1912-13) ... ..  | 14   |
| X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva-<br>tion on 30th June 1913 ... ..  | 16   |
| Brief Account of the Settlement operations ...  | 17   |
| XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according<br>to the last settlement—<br>Part 1. Area under each money rate ... | 30   |
| " 2. Classes and sorts included under each<br>money rate ... ..   | 33   |
| XII. Rainfall ... ..  | 36   |
| XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322<br>(1912-13) ... ..  | 37   |
| XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates<br>in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*  |      |
| XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land<br>Revenue and Cesses ... ..   | 38   |
| XVI. Remissions ... ..  | 39   |
| XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...  | 40   |
| XVIII. Prices in seers per rupee ... ..   | 41   |
| XIX. In-omo-tax (Part IV, "Other sources" only).  | 44   |
| XX. Abkari and Opium ... ..   | 46   |
| XXI. Revenue receipts ... ..  | 47   |
| XXII. Sea-borne trade—Total trade in each port ...  | 48   |
| XXII-A. Sea-borne trade—Chief Imports and Exports<br>at the selected ports ... ..   | 50   |
| XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in<br>1912-13 ... ..  | 55   |
| XXIV. Income and Expenditure of the Mangalore<br>Municipality in 1912-13 ... ..   | 57   |
| XXV. Education in 1911 ... ..   | 59   |
| XXVI. Schools and Scholars in 1912-13 ... ..  | 60   |
| XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13 ... ..   | 61   |
| XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912 ... ..   | 62   |
| XXIX. Vaccination ... ..  | 63   |
| XXX. Civil Justice ... ..   | 63   |
| XXXI. Criminal Justice ... ..   | 64   |
| XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts ... ..   | 65   |
| XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912 ... ..   | 65   |

\* This table is nil.





# I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

| Locality.                    | Area in square miles. | Number of |           |                  | Population, 1911. |         |          | Population (both sexes) in 1901. | Percentage of variation (of population). |            | Density of population per square mile, 1911. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------------|--|------------|--|
|                              |                       | Towns.    | Villages. | Occupied houses. | Total.            | Males.  | Females. |                                  | 1901-1901.                               | 1901-1911. |  |
| (1)                          | (2)                   | (3)       | (4)       | (5)              | (6)               | (7)     | (8)      | (9)                              | (10)                                     | (11)       | (12)   |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |                       |           |           |                  |                   |         |          |                                  |  |            |  |
| Coondapoor ...               | 619                   | ...       | 103       | 25,099           | 139,509           | 65,006  | 74,503   | 131,808                          | + 0.2                                    | + 5.0      | 226  |
| Udipi ...                    | 725                   | 2         | 158       | 47,068           | 272,736           | 120,808 | 143,948  | 253,756                          | + 3.0                                    | + 7.5      | 376  |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |                       |           |           |                  |                   |         |          |                                  |  |            |  |
| Amindivi Islands ...         | 3                     | ...       | 5         | 821              | 3,955             | 1,885   | 2,070    | 3,608                            | - 3.1                                    | + 0.6      | 1,218  |
| Mangalore ...                | 582                   | 3         | 166       | 47,070           | 276,615           | 135,223 | 141,392  | 261,913                          | +10.4                                    | +5.6       | 724  |
| Mudabidri *                  | 640                   | ...       | 109       | 29,333           | 110,174           | 53,876  | 56,298   | 109,854                          | + 11.0                                   | + 0.5      | 172  |
| <b>PETTER DIVISION.</b>      |                       |           |           |                  |                   |         |          |                                  |  |            |  |
| Kasaragod ...                | 762                   | 1         | 114       | 40,391           | 247,497           | 120,826 | 126,671  | 231,290                          | + 10.0                                   | + 7.0      | 325  |
| Uppinangadi ...              | 890                   | ...       | 144       | 26,151           | 144,761           | 71,764  | 72,997   | 142,713                          | + 6.8                                    | + 1.4      | 163  |
| District Total ...           | 4,021                 | 6         | 790       | 212,925          | 1,105,327         | 578,088 | 617,139  | 1,194,713                        | + 7.4                                    | + 5.3      | 297  |

\* The Mudabidri taluk was constituted on 1st October 1910.

It was abolished with effect from 1st July 1912 when the new Karkal taluk was formed.

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

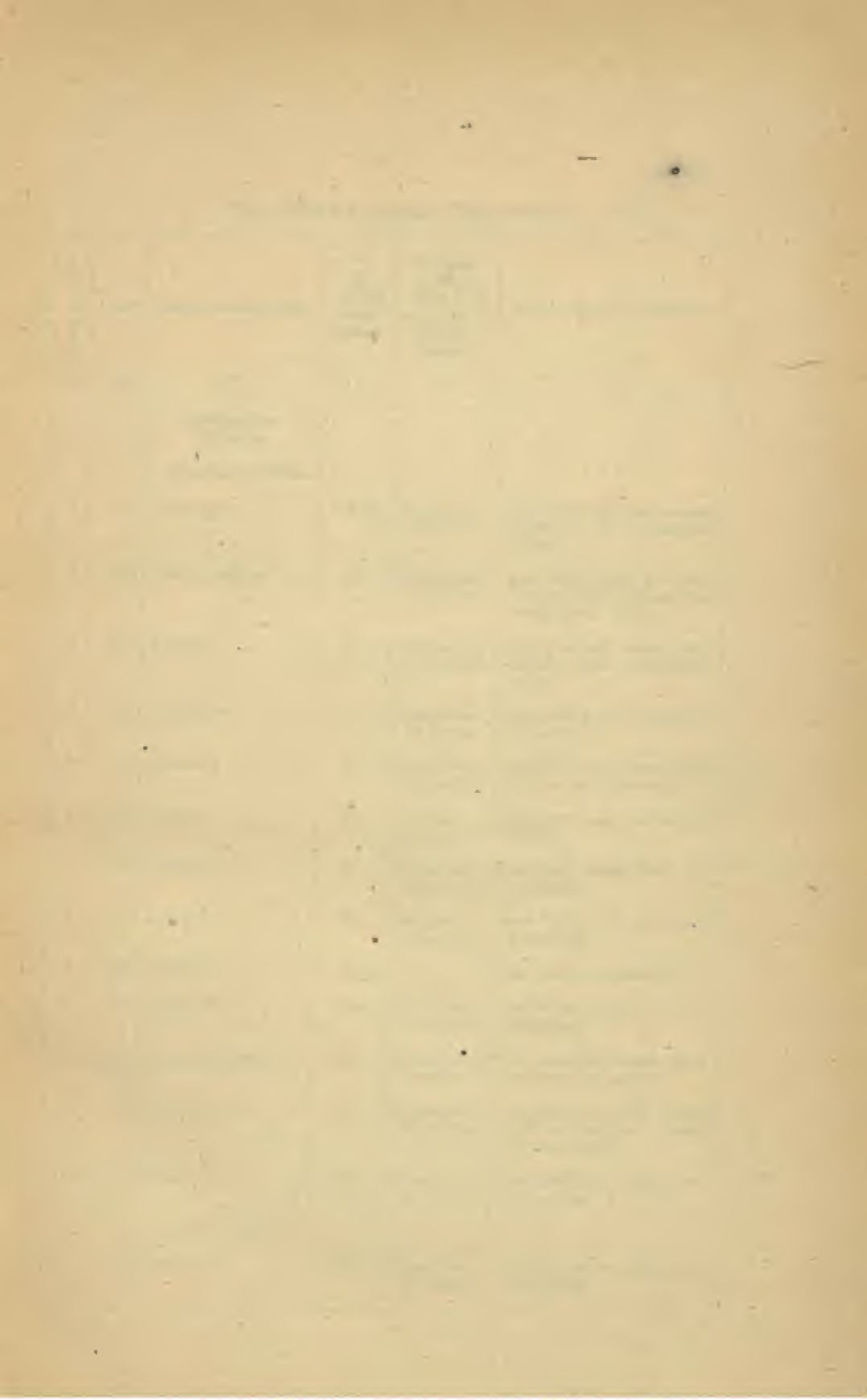
| Towns.              | Population. |           |           | Percentage of variation of population. |            |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--|------------|
|                     | 1911.       | 1901.     | 1891.     | 1891-1901.                             | 1901-1911. |
| (1)                 | (2)         | (3)       | (4)       | (5)                                    | (6)        |
| The whole District. | 1,195,227   | 1,134,713 | 1,056,081 | 7.4                                    | 5.3        |
| UDUPI TALUK.        |             |           |           |  |            |
| Udipi ... ..        | 10,871      | 8,041     | 7,272     | 10.5                                   | 35.1       |
| KARKAL TALUK.       |             |           |           |  |            |
| Karkala ... ..      | 4,961       | 5,364     | 4,115     | 30.3                                   | —7.5       |
| MANGALORE TALUK.    |             |           |           |  |            |
| Bantwal ... ..      | 4,985       | 4,448     | 4,328     | 2.7                                    | 12.1       |
| Mangalore * ...     | 48,412      | 44,108    | 40,922    | 7.7                                    | 9.7        |
| Mulki ... ..        | 5,380       | 5,065     | 4,611     | 9.8                                    | 5.8        |
| KASARAGOD TALUK.    |             |           |           |  |            |
| Kasaragod ... ..    | 8,295       | 8,207     | 7,198     | 14.0                                   | 1.1        |

\* Represents a Municipal town.

## III.—Roads.

| Year.          | Mileage of roads maintained. |           |             |
|----------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
|                | Total.                       | Metalled. | Unmetalled. |
| (1)            | (2)                          | (3)       | (4)         |
| 1871-72 ... .. | 772½                         | 772½      | ...         |
| 1876-77 ... .. | 814½                         | 814½      | ...         |
| 1881-82 ... .. | 877½                         | 877½      | ...         |
| 1886-87 ... .. | 984½                         | 984½      | ...         |
| 1891-92 ... .. | 1,059½                       | 1,059½    | ...         |
| 1896-97 ... .. | 1,150½                       | 1,150½    | ...         |
| 1901-02 ... .. | 1,033                        | 1,033     | ...         |
| 1906-07 ... .. | 1,023                        | 1,023     | ...         |
| 1911-12 ... .. | 1,101                        | 1,101     | ...         |

N.B.—This includes the roads in the Mangalore Municipality also.





## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

| Serial number. | Class. | Taluks and stations.         | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.   |
|----------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| (1)            | (2)    | (3)                          | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)  |
|                |        | <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |                     |  |  |
|                |        | <i>Coondapoor Taluk.</i>     |                     |  |  |
| 1              | II     | Coondapoor... ..             | L.F.D.              | Mangalore, 60 miles.                                       | Two halls, two bath rooms, portico and verandahs. Tiled.             |
| 2              | III    | Kirmanjeshwar ...            | Do.                 | Mangalore, 70 miles.                                       | Hall, side room, two bath rooms, dressing room and verandahs. Tiled. |
| 3              | III    | Baindur ... ..               | Do.                 | Mangalore, 78 miles.                                       | Hall, two bath rooms, a side room and verandahs. Tiled.              |
| 4              | III    | Golihole * ... ..            | Do.                 | Mangalore, 84 miles.                                       | Two rooms, bath room and verandahs.                                  |
| 5              | III    | Kolluru * ... ..             | Do.                 | Mangalore, 80 miles.                                       | Hall, side room, bath room, portico and verandahs.                   |
| 6              | III    | Nagodi ... ..                | Do.                 | Do.  | Hall, side room and verandahs.                                       |
| 7              | III    | Hannur * ... ..              | Do.                 | Mangalore, 95 miles.                                       | One hall, bath room and verandahs.                                   |
| 8              | III    | Jadakal ... ..               | Do.                 | Mangalore, 75 miles.                                       | Two halls, bath room and verandahs.                                  |
| 9              | III    | Jadakal * ... ..             | Do.                 | Do.  | One room and verandah.   |
| 10             | III    | Vandae * ... ..              | Do.                 | Mangalore, 67 miles.                                       | One room, bath room and verandah.                                    |
| 11             | III    | Shankaranarayan. *           | Do.                 | Mangalore, 60 miles.                                       | One room, side room, bath room and verandah.                         |
| 12             | III    | Hosangadi *... ..            | Do.                 | Mangalore, 70 miles.                                       | One hall, one bath room, and verandahs. Under construction.          |
| 13             | III    | Albadi ... ..                | Do.                 | Mangalore, 66 miles.                                       | Two halls, bath room and verandahs.                                  |
|                |        | <i>Udipi Taluk.</i>          |                     |  |  |
| 14             | III    | Padubidri *... ..            | L.F.D.              | Mangalore, 21 miles.                                       | Hall, bath room, portico and verandahs.                              |

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Class. | Taluka and stations.                  | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.  |
|----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| (1)            | (2)    | (3)                                   | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)   |
|                |        | COONDAPPOOR<br>DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> |                     |  |   |
|                |        | Udipi Taluk—<br><i>cont.</i>          |                     |  |   |
| 15             | III    | Kap ... ..                            | L.F.D.              | Mangalore,<br>29 miles.                                    | Hall, two side rooms, bath<br>room and verandahs.<br>Tiled.                                       |
| 16             | II     | Udipi ... ..                          | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>37 miles.                                    | Two rooms, two bath rooms,<br>two small rooms and<br>verandahs. Tiled.                            |
| 17             | II     | Brahmawar... ..                       | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>44 miles.                                    | Two halls, two bath rooms,<br>portico and verandahs.<br>Tiled.                                    |
| 18             | III    | Kote ... ..                           | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>52 miles.                                    | One hall, one bath room<br>and verandahs. Tiled.  |
| 19             | III    | Haladi ... ..                         | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>88 miles.                                    | Two halls, bath room,<br>portico and verandahs.   |
| 20             | III    | Hiriyadka ... ..                      | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>45 miles.                                    | Two halls, two bath rooms,<br>portico and verandahs.  |
| 21             | III    | Hiriyadka * ... ..                    | Do.                 | Do.  | One hall, one side room,<br>portico and verandahs.  |
| 22             | III    | Perdura * ... ..                      | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>49 miles.                                    | Hall, side room, bath room<br>and verandahs.  |
|                |        | Karkal Taluk.                         |                     |  |   |
| 23             | II     | Mudabidri ... ..                      | L.F.D.              | Mangalore,<br>21 miles.                                    | Two halls, two side rooms,<br>two maty rooms, two<br>bath rooms, portico and<br>verandahs. Tiled. |
| 24             | III    | Mudabidri * ... ..                    | Do.                 | Do.  | Two halls, bath rooms,<br>portico and verandahs.  |
| 25             | II     | Karkal ... ..                         | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>32 miles.                                    | Two halls, two side rooms,<br>two bath rooms, portico<br>and verandahs. Tiled.                    |
| 26             | III    | Ajekar ... ..                         | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>42 miles.                                    | Two halls, two bath rooms,<br>portico and verandahs.  |
| 27             | III    | Someshwar * ... ..                    | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>58 miles.                                    | One hall, bath room and<br>verandahs. Tiled.  |
| 28             | III    | Hebri * ... ..                        | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>52 miles.                                    | Hall, one side room, bath<br>room, portico and veran-<br>dah.                                     |





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Class. | Taluk and stations.                   | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.  |
|----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| (1)            | (2)    | (3)                                   | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)   |
|                |        | COONDAPPOOR<br>DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> |                     |  |   |
|                |        | <i>Karkal Taluk—cont.</i>             |                     |  |   |
| 29             | III    | Bailar * ... ..                       | L.F.D.              | Mangalore,<br>40 miles.                                    | Hall, side room, bath room<br>and verandah.                                   |
| 30             | III    | Belamannu * ... ..                    | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>30 miles.                                    | Hall, two rooms and bath<br>rooms. Tiled.                                     |
| 31             | III    | Vapeer * ... ..                       | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>34 miles.                                    | Hall, two side rooms, bath<br>room and verandah.                              |
| 32             | III    | Nellikar * ... ..                     | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>30 miles.                                    | One hall, one bath room and<br>verandah. Under con-<br>struction.             |
|                |        | MANGALORE<br>DIVISION.                |                     |  |   |
|                |        | <i>Mangalore Taluk.</i>               |                     |  |   |
| 33             | I      | Mangalore ... ..                      | Munici-<br>pality.  | Mangalore,<br>2 furlongs.                                  | Has two compartments<br>which can accommodate<br>two families at a time.      |
| 34             | III    | Saratakal *... ..                     | L.F.D.              | Mangalore,<br>10 miles.                                    | Hall, one side room, bath<br>room, portico and veran-<br>dahs.                |
| 35             | II     | Mulki ... ..                          | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>18 miles.                                    | Two halls, one side room,<br>two bath rooms, portico<br>and verandahs. Tiled. |
| 36             | III    | Kinnigoli *... ..                     | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>24 miles.                                    | Two halls, bath room and<br>verandahs.  |
| 37             | III    | Bajape * ... ..                       | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>11 miles.                                    | One hall, one side room,<br>bath room, portico and<br>verandahs. Tiled.       |
| 38             | II     | Garpur ... ..                         | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>10 miles.                                    | Two halls, two bath rooms,<br>dressing room, portico and<br>verandahs. Tiled. |
| 39             | II     | Ferringapet... ..                     | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>9 miles.                                     | Hall, two bath rooms,<br>dressing room and veran-<br>dahs. Tiled.             |
| 40             | II     | Bantwal * ... ..                      | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>16 miles.                                    | Hall, side room, bath room<br>and portico. Tiled.                             |



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number.<br>(1) | Class.<br>(2) | Taluk and stations.<br>(3)  | By whom maintained.<br>(4) | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.<br>(5) | Nature of accommodation.<br>(6)  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|
|                       |               | MANGALORE<br>DIVISION— <i>cont.</i><br><br>Mangalore Taluk—<br><i>cont.</i> |                            |   |  |
| 41                    | II            | Panemangalore ...   | L.F.D.                     | Mangalore,<br>16 miles.   | Hall, two bath rooms, two side rooms and verandahs. Tiled.                   |
| 42                    | III           | Panemangalore * ...   | Do.                        | Do.   | Two rooms and verandahs. Tiled.  |
| 43                    | III           | Shiddakatta * ...   | Do.                        | Mangalore,<br>24 miles.   | Hall, bath room and verandahs. Tiled.  |
| 44                    | II            | Punjalkatta ...   | Do.                        | Mangalore,<br>28 miles.   | Hall, bath room, side room and verandahs. Tiled.                             |
|                       |               | Puttur Division.<br><br>Kasaragod Taluk.                                    |                            |   |  |
| 45                    | II            | Hosdrug ...   | L.F.D.                     | Hosdrug,<br>1 mile.   | Hall, two side rooms, two bath rooms and verandahs. Tiled.                   |
| 46                    | III           | Hosdrug ...   | Do.                        | Do.   | Three rooms and verandahs. Tiled.  |
| 47                    | II            | Bekal ...   | Do.                        | Pallikere,<br>1 mile.   | Two halls, one side room, two bath rooms, portico and verandahs. Tiled.      |
| 48                    | II            | Kasaragod ...   | Do.                        | Kasaragod,<br>1 mile.   | Two halls, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, portico and verandahs. Tiled. |
| 49                    | II            | Kumbala ...   | Do.                        | Kumbala,<br>2 furlongs.   | Hall, two side rooms and two bath rooms.                                     |
| 50                    | III           | Kumbala ...   | Do.                        | Do.   | Two rooms and verandahs.   |
| 51                    | II            | Manjeshwar ...  | Do.                        | Manjeshwar,<br>1 mile.  | Hall, two side rooms, two bath rooms and verandahs.                          |
| 52                    | II            | Manjeshwar ...  | Do.                        | Do.   | One hall (small), two bath rooms and verandahs.                              |
| 53                    | III           | Muliyar * ...   | Do.                        | Kasaragod,<br>10 miles.   | Hall, side room, bath room and verandah.                                     |



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

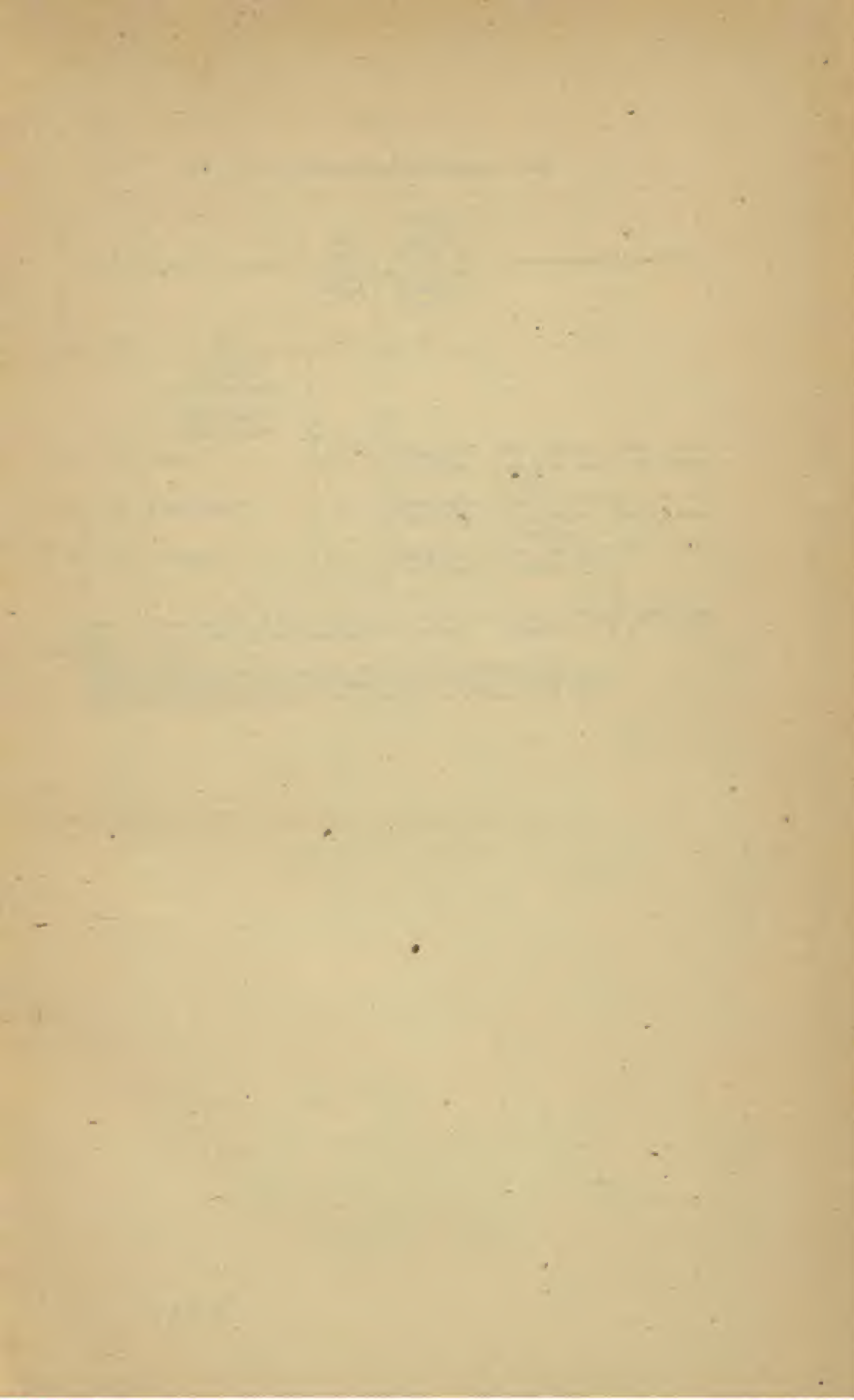
| Serial number.                      | Class. | Taluk and stations.        | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.  |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| (1)                                 | (2)    | (3)                        | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)   |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i></b> |        |                            |                     |  |   |
| <i>Kasaragod Taluk—cont.</i>        |        |                            |                     |  |   |
| 54                                  | III    | Aduru * ... ..             | L.F.D.              | Kasaragod, 18 miles.                                       | Hall, side room, bath room, portico and verandah.                       |
| 55                                  | III    | Aduru ... ..               | Do.                 | Do.  | Three rooms and verandahs.  |
| 56                                  | III    | Periye * ... ..            | Do.                 | Pallikere, 8 miles.  | Hall, bath room and verandah. Tiled.                                    |
| 57                                  | III    | Bevinja * ... ..           | Do.                 | Kasaragod, 7 miles.  | Hall, side room, bath room portico and verandahs.                       |
| 58                                  | III    | Karimbilla<br>Perdala.* or | Do.                 | Kumbha, 11 miles.  | Hall, side room, bath room and verandah.                                |
| 59                                  | III    | Adkasthala * ...           | Do.                 | Kumbha, 19 miles.  | Hall, bath room and verandah. Tiled.                                    |
| 60                                  | III    | Iriya * ... ..             | Do.                 | Hosdrug, 11 miles.   | One hall, one bath room and verandahs. Under construction.              |
| <i>Uppinangadi Taluk.</i>           |        |                            |                     |  |   |
| 61                                  | III    | Mani * ... ..              | L.F.D.              | Mangalore, 22 miles.                                       | Two main rooms, bath rooms and verandahs.                               |
| 62                                  | II     | Puttur ... ..              | Do.                 | Mangalore, 31 miles.                                       | Hall, three rooms and verandahs. Tiled.                                 |
| 63                                  | II     | Khov or Maduuru ...        | Do.                 | Kasaragod, 37 miles.                                       | Hall, five rooms, one bath room and one verandah. Tiled.                |
| 64                                  | II     | Sullia.. ... ..            | Do.                 | Kasaragod, 36 miles.                                       | Hall, two rooms and two bath rooms. Tiled.                              |
| 65                                  | II     | Sampaje ... ..             | Do.                 | Kasaragod, 48 miles.                                       | One hall, four rooms, bath rooms and verandahs. Tiled.                  |
| 66                                  | II     | Uppinangadi ...            | Do.                 | Mangalore, 32 miles.                                       | Two halls, two bath rooms, one side room, portico and verandahs. Tiled. |
| 67                                  | III    | Golitattoo * ... ..        | Do.                 | Mangalore, 41 miles.                                       | Two main rooms, bath room and verandahs.                                |
| 68                                  | II     | Shiradi ... ..             | Do.                 | Mangalore, 53 miles.                                       | Two rooms, two bath rooms and verandahs. Tiled.                         |



IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Class | Taluk and stations.  | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.  |
|----------------|-------|--|---------------------|--|---|
| (1)            | (2)   | (3)  | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)   |
|                |       | PURUR<br>Division— <i>cont.</i><br><br><i>Uppinangadi</i><br>Taluk— <i>cont.</i> |                     |  |   |
| 69             | III   | Gundia* ... ..   | L.F.D.              | Mangalore,<br>57 miles.                                    | Hall, bath room and verandahs. Tiled.   |
| 70             | II    | Beltangadi ... ..  | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>37 miles.                                    | Two halls, two bath rooms, store-room, portico and verandahs. Tiled.                              |
| 71             | II    | Charmadi ... ..  | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>48 miles.                                    | Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, portico and verandahs. Tiled. |
| 72             | III   | Charmadi * ... ..  | Do.                 | Do.  | Two main rooms and verandahs.   |
| 73             | III   | Gondolgadde * ... ..   | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>54 miles.                                    | One room, one bath room and verandahs. Tiled.   |
| 74             | II    | Navar ... ..   | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>44 miles.                                    | Hall, two side rooms or dressing rooms, two bath rooms, portico and verandahs. Tiled.             |
| 75             | III   | Kunthuru * ... ..  | Do.                 | Manjeshwar,<br>43 miles.                                   | Hall, one bath room and verandahs.  |
| 76             | III   | Kadaba * ... ..  | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>52 miles.                                    | Hall, bath room and verandahs.  |
| 77             | III   | Kulgunda * ... ..  | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>63 miles.                                    | Hall, bath room and verandahs.  |
| 78             | III   | Panja * ... ..   | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>54 miles.                                    | Hall, one bath room and verandahs.  |
| 79             | III   | Barepady * ... ..  | Do.                 | Manjeshwar,<br>42 miles.                                   | Hall, one bath room and verandahs. Tiled.   |
| 80             | III   | Vitla * ... ..   | Do.                 | Manjeshwar,<br>22 miles.                                   | Hall, bath room and verandah.   |
| 81             | III   | Anekul * ... ..  | Do.                 | Manjeshwar,<br>12 miles.                                   | Hall, side room, bath room and verandah.  |
| 2              | III   | Bellare * ... ..   | Do.                 | Mangalore,<br>47 miles.                                    | One hall, one bath room and verandahs. Under construction.  |





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

| Serial number. | Class. | Taluka and stations.   | By whom maintained. | Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. | Nature of accommodation.                                   |
|----------------|--------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| (1)            | (2)    | (3)  | (4)                 | (5)  | (6)  |
|                |        | <b>PUTTUR</b><br><b>DIVISION—cont.</b><br><i>Uppinangadi Taluk—cont.</i> |                     |  |  |
| 83             | III    | Jalsur * ...   | L.F.D.              | Kasaragod, 31 miles.                                       | Two rooms, bath room, portico and verandahs. Tiled.        |
| 84             | III    | Khandadka * ...  | Do.                 | Kasaragod, 40 miles.                                       | One hall, one bath room and verandahs. Under construction. |
| 85             | III    | Guttigar * ...   | Do.                 | Mangalore, 64 miles.                                       | Hall, one open room and a portico.                         |

NOTE.—Furniture limited. Food not supplied. A watchman or care-taker alone employed. Road inspection sheds open to the public are marked with an asterisk. Out-houses consist of a kitchen and stable.

## Charges per diem—

First class bungalow, Rs. 1 per traveller, Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

Second class bungalow and sheds, As. 8 per traveller, As. 12 for a married couple.

Third class bungalow and sheds, As. 4 per traveller, As. 6 for a married couple.

## V.—Religions in 1911.

| Taluka.                      | Hindus.     |         |          | Musalmans. |        |          |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------------|--------|----------|
| (1)                          | Total.      | Males.  | Females. | Total.     | Males. | Females. |
| (2)                          | (3)         | (4)     | (5)      | (6)        | (7)    | (7)      |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Coondapoor ... ..            | 128,834     | 59,213  | 69,121   | 6,787      | 3,583  | 3,204    |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 236,467     | 111,898 | 124,859  | 9,588      | 5,025  | 4,563    |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Amindivi Islands ... ..      | 6           | 6       | ...      | 3,949      | 1,879  | 2,070    |
| Mangalore ... ..             | 187,044     | 91,956  | 95,088   | 36,837     | 17,649 | 19,188   |
| Mudabidri ... ..             | 90,981      | 44,021  | 46,960   | 5,890      | 3,121  | 2,769    |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVISION.</b>      |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Kasaragod ... ..             | 182,907     | 88,898  | 94,009   | 61,302     | 29,981 | 31,321   |
| Uppinangadi ... ..           | 123,688     | 60,560  | 63,128   | 16,347     | 8,842  | 7,505    |
| District Total ... ..        | 949,427     | 456,262 | 493,165  | 140,700    | 70,050 | 70,650   |
| Taluka.                      | Christians. |         |          | Others.    |        |          |
| (8)                          | Total.      | Males.  | Females. | Total.     | Males. | Females. |
| (8)                          | (9)         | (10)    | (11)     | (12)       | (13)   | (13)     |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Coondapoor ... ..            | 4,259       | 2,082   | 2,177    | 219        | 128    | 91       |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 24,544      | 12,079  | 12,465   | 2,157      | 1,096  | 1,061    |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Amindivi Islands ... ..      | ...         | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...    | ...      |
| Mangalore ... ..             | 51,279      | 24,898  | 26,381   | 1,855      | 720    | 635      |
| Mudabidri ... ..             | 8,772       | 4,387   | 4,385    | 4,531      | 2,347  | 2,184    |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVISION.</b>      |             |         |          |            |        |          |
| Kasaragod ... ..             | 3,222       | 1,625   | 1,597    | 36         | 22     | 14       |
| Uppinangadi ... ..           | 3,953       | 1,975   | 1,978    | 773        | 387    | 386      |
| District Total ... ..        | 96,029      | 47,046  | 48,983   | 9,071      | 4,700  | 4,371    |

NOTE.—The Mudabidri Taluk which was formed on 1st October 1910 was abolished and the Karkal Taluk formed with effect from 1st July 1912 in its place.





## VI.--Vital Statistics.

| Taluka.               | Ratio per 1,000 of population of |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|                       | Births.                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Deaths. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|                       | 1903.                            | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | 1903.   | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |  |
| (1)                   | (2)                              | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)    | (13)  | (14)  | (15)  | (16)  | (17)  | (18)  | (19)  | (20)  | (21)  |  |
| COONDAPPOOR DIVISION. |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Coondapoor...         | 36                               | 29    | 35    | 41    | 34    | 31    | 37    | 37    | 37    | 34    | 35      | 27    | 23    | 25    | 41    | 36    | 28    | 27    | 39    | 36    |  |
| Udipi .....           | 36                               | 29    | 35    | 38    | 35    | 35    | 40    | 40    | 35    | 32    | 27      | 24    | 21    | 22    | 32    | 33    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 24    |  |
| (a) Karkal ..         | ...                              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28    | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 28    |  |
| MANGALORE DIVISION.   |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Mangalore             | 29                               | 25    | 30    | 34    | 32    | 28    | 32    | 29    | 24    | 25    | 31      | 20    | 17    | 19    | 30    | 22    | 17    | 20    | 20    | 19    |  |
| (b) Mudabidri ..      | ...                              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 69    | 27    | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 10    | 32    | ...   |  |
| PUTTUR DIVISION.      |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Kasaragod ..          | 33                               | 25    | 34    | 38    | 31    | 31    | 37    | 33    | 33    | 35    | 20      | 19    | 17    | 24    | 37    | 27    | 23    | 22    | 21    | 24    |  |
| Uppinangadi ..        | 33                               | 28    | 31    | 32    | 31    | 30    | 35    | 33    | 31    | 38    | 28      | 32    | 22    | 24    | 43    | 34    | 26    | 31    | 32    | 37    |  |
| TOWN CIRCLES.         |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Mangalore             | 31                               | 26    | 32    | 33    | 34    | 32    | 37    | 35    | 35    | 33    | 32      | 31    | 33    | 26    | 30    | 37    | 26    | 42    | 30    | 32    |  |
| Udipi...              | 16                               | 27    | 31    | 34    | 32    | 31    | 36    | 34    | 29    | 39    | 15      | 26    | 19    | 24    | 32    | 32    | 22    | 32    | 20    | 10    |  |
| District average ..   | 37                               | 28    | 34    | 37    | 34    | 32    | 38    | 36    | 36    | 35    | 24      | 25    | 21    | 22    | 37    | 31    | 24    | 27    | 34    | 28    |  |

These statistics include Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Includes the statistics for Amindivi Islands.

NOTE.—(a) The Karkal Taluk was formed on 1st July 1912.

(b) The Mudabidri Taluk which was formed on 1st October 1910 was abolished with effect from 1st July 1912 when the new Karkal Taluk took its place.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

| Taluk.                       | Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from |            |         |        |                          |                   | Total. |
|------------------------------|--|------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|
|                              | Cholera.                                     | Small-pox. | Plague. | Fever. | Dysentery and diarrhoea. | All other causes. |        |
| (1)                          | (2)  | (3)        | (4)     | (5)    | (6)                      | (7)               | (8)    |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |  |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Coondapoor ... ..            | 1  | ...        | ...     | 17     | 4                        | 10                | 32     |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 1  | ...        | ...     | 11     | ...                      | 10                | 22     |
| Karkal (a) ... ..            | ...  | ...        | ...     | 10     | 3                        | 12                | 25     |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |  |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Mangalore * ... ..           | 1  | 1          | ...     | 2      | 4                        | 10                | 18     |
| Mudabidri (b) ... ..         | ...  | ...        | ...     | 8      | 3                        | 9                 | 20     |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVISION.</b>      |  |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Kasaragod ... ..             | 2  | ...        | ...     | 6      | 3                        | 9                 | 20     |
| Uppinangadi ... ..           | 1  | ...        | ...     | 18     | 3                        | 14                | 36     |
| <b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>         |  |            |         |        |                          |                   |        |
| Mangalore... ..              | 2  | 3          | 3       | 2      | 4                        | 15                | 29     |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 1  | 1          | ...     | 5      | 1                        | 12                | 20     |
| District average ...         | 1  | 1          | ...     | 9      | 4                        | 11                | 26     |

These statistics include Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Includes the statistics for Amindivi Islands.

NOTE.—(a) The Karkal Taluk was formed on 1st July 1912.

(b) The Mudabidri Taluk which was formed on 1st October 1910 was abolished with effect from 1st July 1912 when the new Karkal Taluk took its place.



## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

| Caste, Tribe or Race.<br>(1)        | Strength.     |                 |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                     | Males.<br>(2) | Females.<br>(3) | Total.<br>(4) |
| <b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b> |               |                 |               |
| (a) <i>Tamil</i> —Nil.              |               |                 |               |
| (b) <i>Telugu</i> .                 |               |                 |               |
| Devanga ... ..                      | 2,583         | 2,709           | 5,292         |
| Sale ... ..                         | 3,489         | 2,592           | 6,081         |
| Uppara ... ..                       | 511           | 847             | 1,358         |
| (c) <i>Malayalam</i> .              |               |                 |               |
| Cheruman ... ..                     | 3,123         | 3,785           | 6,908         |
| Kammalan ... ..                     | 1,298         | 1,371           | 2,669         |
| Nayar ... ..                        | 9,242         | 9,324           | 18,566        |
| Tiyan ... ..                        | 17,935        | 17,527          | 35,462        |
| (d) <i>Canarese</i> .               |               |                 |               |
| Bant ... ..                         | 61,334        | 64,916          | 126,249       |
| Billava ... ..                      | 75,016        | 82,038          | 157,054       |
| Brahman ... ..                      | 18,015        | 18,800          | 36,815        |
| Gauda ... ..                        | 22,672        | 22,241          | 44,913        |
| Holeya ... ..                       | 46,507        | 60,181          | 106,688       |
| Panchala ... ..                     | 17,446        | 18,830          | 36,276        |
| Vakkaliga ... ..                    | 756           | 748             | 1,504         |
| (e) <i>Uriya</i> —Nil.              |               |                 |               |
| (f) <i>Other Madras languages</i> . |               |                 |               |
| Brahman ... ..                      | 37,064        | 37,445          | 74,509        |
| Kshatriya ... ..                    | 1,766         | 1,584           | 3,350         |
| Mahrati ... ..                      | 16,767        | 17,655          | 34,422        |
| <b>II.—MUSALMAN.</b>                |               |                 |               |
| Mappilla ... ..                     | 58,335        | 59,819          | 118,154       |
| Saiyad ... ..                       | 1,438         | 1,371           | 2,809         |
| Sheik ... ..                        | 9,137         | 8,709           | 17,846        |
| <b>III.—CHRISTIAN.</b>              |               |                 |               |
| Indian Christian ... ..             | 46,790        | 48,740          | 95,530        |
| <b>IV.—OTHERS</b>                   |               |                 |               |
| Total ... ..                        | 578,888       | 617,130         | 1,195,227     |



IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fali 1322 (1912-13).

| Items.                             | Coondapoor Division. |         |         | Mangalore Division. | Puttur Division. |          | District Total. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|
|                                    | Coonda-<br>poor.     | Udipi.  | Karkal. | Mangalore.          | Kasara-          | Uppi-    |                 |
|                                    |                      |         |         |                     | god.             | nangadi. |                 |
| (1)                                | (2)                  | (3)     | (4)     | (5)                 | (6)              | (7)      | (8)             |
|                                    | ACB.                 | ACB.    | ACB.    | ACB.                | ACB.             | ACB.     | ACB.            |
| Government (ryotwari) land         | 396,122              | 228,186 | 402,374 | 265,977             | 487,597          | 739,165  | 2,573,421       |
| Minor inams                        | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Whole inam                         | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Zamindari                          | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Total area by survey               | 396,122              | 228,186 | 402,374 | 265,977             | 487,597          | 739,165  | 2,573,421       |
| Forests                            | 128,100              | 2,379   | 109,021 | 1,374               | 13,893           | 258,358  | 510,594         |
| Not available for cultivation      | 107,713              | 40,569  | 169,347 | 94,975              | 159,632          | 327,139  | 906,376         |
| Culturable waste other than fallow | 63,758               | 69,215  | 20,406  | 40,481              | 59,855           | 75,531   | 341,246         |
| Current fallows                    | 25,832               | 25,958  | 22,685  | 26,920              | 157,725          | 23,584   | 284,594         |
| Net area cropped...                | 70,729               | 83,565  | 78,015  | 94,237              | 96,523           | 108,553  | 531,612         |
| Area shown in village accounts     | 396,122              | 228,186 | 402,374 | 265,977             | 487,597          | 739,165  | 2,573,421       |
| Irrigated by Government canals     | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Do. by private canals              | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Do. by tanks                       | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Do. by wells                       | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Do. by other sources               | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Total area irrigated               | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |
| Area under—                        |                      |         |         |                     |                  |          |                 |
| Cereals and pulses—                |                      |         |         |                     |                  |          |                 |
| Rice                               | 70,414               | 94,064  | 88,947  | 130,939             | 84,032           | 115,474  | 574,470         |
| Cholam                             | ...                  | ...     | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...      | ...             |





X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

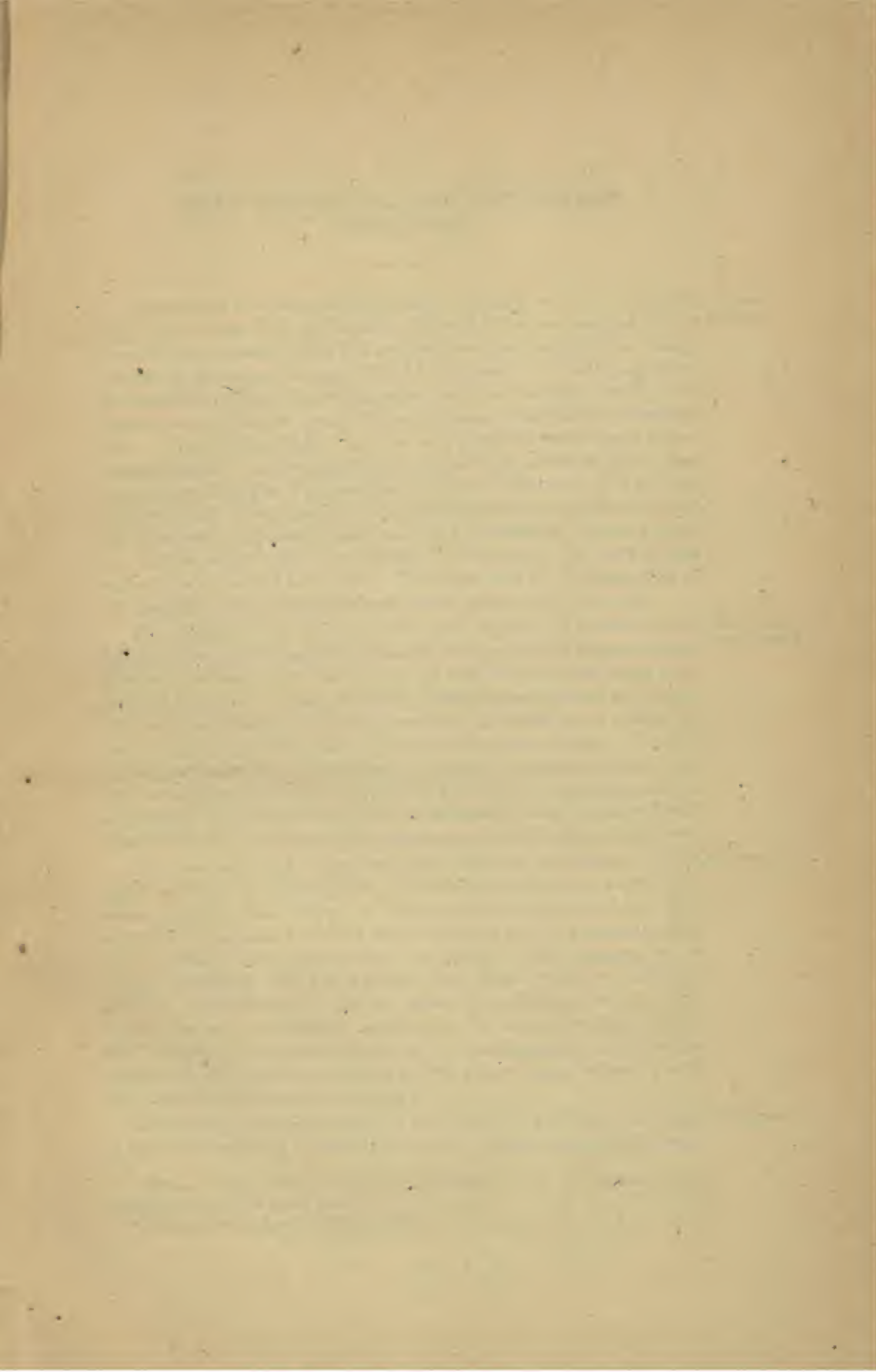
| Taluka.                      | Reserved forest. | Area proposed for reservation. | Total of columns 2 and 3. | Area of taluk. | Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area. |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|
| (1)                          | (2)              | (3)                            | (4)                       | (5)            | (6)  |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |                  |                                |                           |                |  |
| Coondapoor ...               | 200.15           | ...                            | 200.15                    | 619.00         | 181.12                                     |
| Udipi ...                    | 4.50             | ...                            | 4.50                      | 356.54         | 3.44                                       |
| Karkal ...                   | 165.66           | ...                            | 165.66                    | 628.71         | 135.89                                     |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |                  |                                |                           |                |  |
| Mangalore ...                | 2.15             | ..                             | 2.15                      | 415.59         | 1.56                                       |
| <b>PETTUR DIVISION.</b>      |                  |                                |                           |                |  |
| Uppinangadi ...              | 403.84           | 0.93                           | 403.87                    | 1,239.32       | 238.81                                     |
| Kasaragod ...                | 21.66            | ..                             | 21.66                     | 761.86         | 15.39                                      |
| District Total ...           | 797.96           | 0.93                           | 797.99                    | 4,021.92       | 96.04                                      |

NOTE.—The area of Mangalore taluk includes the area of Amindivi islands also.

Net revenue realised under forests during

| 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      | RS.      |
| 17,248   | 13,223   | 12,210   | 32,812   | 30,886   | 15,208   | 32,365   | 22,368   | 35,290   | 40,207   |





## BRIEF ACCOUNT OF THE SETTLEMENT OPERATIONS.

A summary of the revenue history of Canara will be found on page 115, volume I, of the District Manual<sup>1</sup>, and an account of the circumstances under which the settlement of the district was finally ordered is contained in pages 100-114 inclusive. It will, therefore, be sufficient to state here that, prior to this settlement, the revenue demand was not based on any survey or measurement of the occupied land. Even at its origin the shist was incorrect,<sup>2</sup> and based on no measurements. In the numerous changes of government which had taken place since the Vijayanagar settlement all traces of the shist had been lost. The demand as it existed at the commencement of the Company's rule was in part composed of different imposts having no relation to the extent or produce of the land. Its distribution among the ryots had been, up to that time, left to the discretion of the karniks and shanbhogues and was therefore very unequal.

The old  
system.

The history of the district for the first 40 years of the nineteenth century consists of a series of attempts to equalize this demand on the different holdings. In the absence of any survey these were foredoomed to failure. From the first, Munro had expressed an opinion that such modifications were unnecessary, as assessments unequal in their origin tended to become equal by the course of time. There is evidence to show that these attempts to equalize the assessment, so far from achieving their object, increased the existing inequalities of the assessment and enabled the rich and influential to still further divest themselves of their share of the assessment at the expense of the poor.

Pre-settle-  
ment period.

The revenue survey began work in 1889 and completed the last taluk in 1896. A mistake which led to much delay was made in the attempt to take the "warg" as the unit for the survey field. The warg had long ceased in most cases to be the unit of ownership, and only remained the revenue unit in theory. The demarcation of wargs, therefore, did not separate the lands owned by different persons. It incidentally had the effect of including wet, dry and bagayat as well as different descriptions of wet in the same survey field. Many of the fields became of an unmanageable size, and the number of sub-divisions, limited by the survey rules to ten in each field, sometimes exceeded a hundred.

Survey.

Settlement operations began in October 1894, and at once brought to light the fact that the existing survey could not be made the basis

Settlement.

<sup>1</sup> Manual of the South Canara district compiled by J. Starrock, I.C.S. (Madras Government Press, 1894).

<sup>2</sup> Munro's letter, dated 31st May 1800.

of any scheme of settlement as it stood. Accordingly supplementary surveys were undertaken to sub-divide the different descriptions of land. The classification of the soils, and counting of trees in bagayats, together with these revision surveys went on up to 1903. The Commissioners of Revenue Settlement visited the district on several occasions during these operations; the scheme report for Kásaragóđ and Mangalore was submitted in 1898; that for the Uđipi and Coondapoor taluks in the following year. Final orders were passed on these proposals in G.O. No. 757, Revenue, dated 25th August 1902.

The general principles finally adopted for the settlement of the district were as follows:—

#### Wet lands.

Wet land was defined as land levelled and bunded and adapted to the cultivation of paddy, i.e., of wet paddy; dry paddy is seldom grown in this district except in the kumaris. All wet land was divided into three classes: first, second and third. First-class wet lands are lands giving two wet crops, the irrigation of which is ordinarily by direct flow. Second-class wet lands are lands giving two wet crops, the second mainly by baling, also lands giving one wet and one dry crop, patla and mogaru lands, and other low-lying wet lands, which, owing to their favourable position, have an unfailing supply of water for the first crop. Third-class wet lands are all less favourably situated wet lands.

#### Gardens.

After some discussion it was decided to class all bagayats under seven sorts, the rates of assessment varying from Rs. 2 to Rs. 8 an acre. A garden containing less than ten bearing cocoanut trees to the acre was treated as dry. The marginally-noted trees have been considered as 'garden' trees for the purpose of this definition.

| Cocoanut. | Number equivalent to one cocoanut tree. |
|-----------|---|
| Areca nut | ... 12                                  |
| Jack      | } ... 4                                 |
| Mango     |   |
| Tamarind  | } ... 4                                 |
| Pepper    |   |
| Palmyra   |   |

During the original classification the jack, cocoanut and areca were the only trees counted, except in the area classed as "garden-bettu" which was all reinspected before settlement on receipt of the Government orders defining "bagayats". No reclassification of gardens was made, and, therefore, except in the cases where a garden was reinspected in the course of settlement, the mango, palmyra, tamarind, and pepper-vine have not been taken into account. Had they been counted, a considerable addition would have resulted both to the bagayat area and to the rates on lands already classed as bagayat. The cashew-nut, which yields a large income, has not been taken into account owing to the practical difficulty of working out any scheme of assessment to deal with it. All these facts should be considered at the next revision of the settlement. The bagayats have been



1870

1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880

1881

1882

1883

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1886

1887

1888

1889

1890

1891

1892

1893

1894

1895

1896

1897

1898

1899

1900



generally assessed at disproportionately low rates in comparison with wet and dry lands, and the areca gardens in particular at much lower rates than in the adjoining districts of North Canara and Mysore.

The second crop charge on lands registered at settlement as regularly growing two crops has been consolidated at one-fourth of the single crop charge. No charge is made for occasional second crop, and when a second wet crop is raised on land classed as single crop no extra charge will be made during the currency of the present settlement. Second crop.

As there are no Government irrigation works in this district, the grouping of wet lands was based on their proximity to the sea-coast. Villages near the sea-coast have the advantage of a healthy climate, abundant labour, proximity to markets, and higher prices for all their produce. In the four coast taluks three groups were at first formed on this basis. A special coast group, practically confined to the villages actually on the sea-coast, was afterwards formed to remedy a defect of the Deputy Commissioner's first proposals viz., the disproportionately low rates, resulting in many cases in a considerable decrease on the old revenue, in the coast villages. The lands in these villages are the most valuable in the district. The decrease was largely due to the lower money values assigned to the VIII, XII and XIII series of soils, which predominate in these villages. To some extent this defect has been remedied by the formation of the coast group. These villages, however, still remain the most lightly assessed under the new rates. Grouping.

The Uppinangadi taluk has no sea-board. The interior is densely covered with forest, and the climate is in consequence malarious in parts. A fourth group was therefore constituted to meet the special circumstances of this taluk.

The settlement was introduced into the taluks in the following order:— Introduction of settlement.

|             |     |     |     |     | Rs. & A. |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Mangalore   | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1312     |
| Kasaragod   | }   | ... | ... | ... | 1313     |
| Udipi       |     |     |     |     |          |
| Coondapoor  |     |     |     |     |          |
| Uppinangadi | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1314     |

The area of the district is 2,571,923 acres of which only 737,142 acres are occupied. Deducting the kumari area, which is occupied only for fugitive cultivation, the actual occupied area is 596,265 acres, only 23 per cent. of the total area of the district. Reserved forests account for an area of 562,895 acres out of the remainder. Where this has been shown as reserved forests in the classification register, it has been entered as poramboke. The balance of reserved forests is included in the unoccupied dry area. Dry cultivation is seldom Area by settlement :  
Occupied.  
Unoccupied.

attempted on dry lands in this district. The dry crops that are grown are usually sown in the wet lands after the rice crops have been cut. Excluding 'dry' land, the really 'unoccupied' arable land is therefore extremely small, 1,102 acres of wet and 438 of garden. Part of this is waste lying in or near the reserved forests. Some of it is land occupied without authority, and is under enquiry. It is probable that after settlement some more waste wet lands in the middle of or adjacent to the forests will be resigned. Up to this time it was not possible to resign such lands without also resigning the whole warg to which they were attached. The large unoccupied dry area of 1,155,217 acres is mostly uncultivable. Here and there paddy fields could be made by expensive levelling and terracing. This process is always going on, and will receive some impetus from the fact that the average settlement dry rates are lower than the old minimum darkhast rate, As. 9-7 as against Re. 1 an acre. Most of the area will always remain waste, available for grazing, for cutting thatching grass, green leaves for manure, and other purposes subsidiary to agriculture.

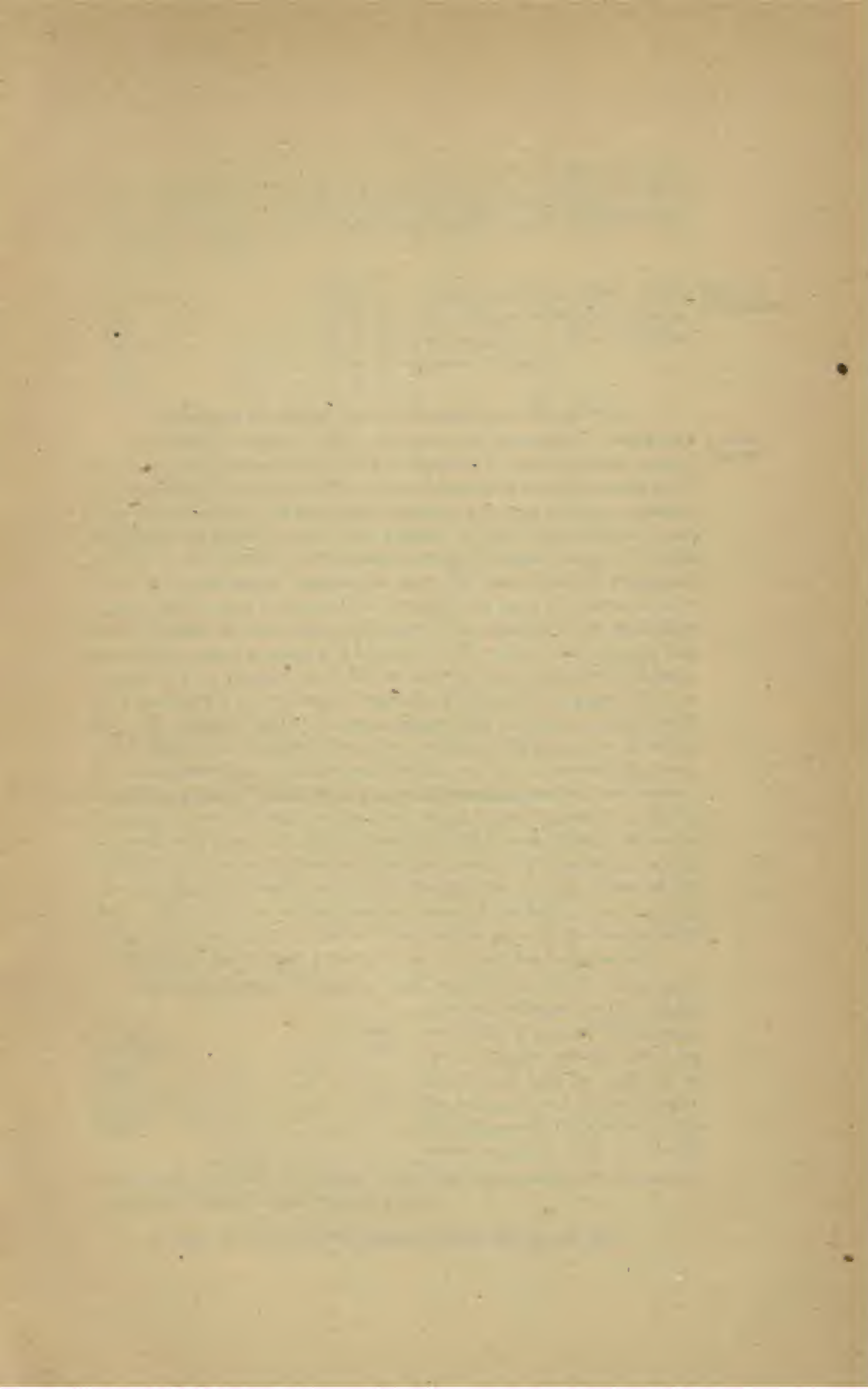
Financial.  
results of the  
settlement.

| Taluk.         | Incidence of assessment per occupied acre. |                  | Percentage of increase by settlement. |
|----------------|--|------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                | Before settlement.                         | After settlement |                                       |
|                | RS. A. P.                                  | RS. A. P.        | PER CENT.                             |
| Coondapoor ... | 3 0 8                                      | 3 11 4           | 22                                    |
| Udipi ...      | 2 6 4                                      | 3 11 11          | 56                                    |
| Mangalore ...  | 2 10 5                                     | 4 4 1            | 61                                    |
| Uppinangadi.   | 1 15 5                                     | 3 10 2           | 85                                    |
| Kásaragód ...  | 1 12 1                                     | 4 0 11           | 131                                   |
| Total ...      | 2 5 11                                     | 3 14 4           | 64                                    |

Prior to settlement the land revenue demand was Rupees 14,19,586. The settlement assessment is Rs. 23,41,260. The marginal table shows the incidence of the old and new assessment on the whole occupied area, and the rate of increase in each taluk.

This table brings out the fact that the rate of increase rises in proportion to the distance of the taluks from Nagar, the capital of the Bednore dynasty. Munro states that the poligars of the Mangalore Hobli, which appears to have included the greater portion of the three southern taluks, were enabled by the distance which lay between them and Nagar to resist the imposition of some of the extra assessments which were exacted from the northern taluks. In fifteen villages in the south of the Kásaragód taluk the revenue assessment was less than one rupee an acre. The old revenue was the assessment paid to the sovereign, not that which was collected from the people by their local chiefs, the amount of which is not known.

The figures show that the settlement assessment is evenly distributed and the differences in the percentage of increase are due to the inequalities in the incidence of the old assessment.





Of the settlement demand, 80 per cent. is paid by the wet lands, and 51 per cent. of the wet assessment is paid by first-class wet lands (lands growing two or more wet crops by direct flow, without resort to artificial irrigation).

| Wet—      |     |     | Rs. | A. | P. |  | Rates of assessment. |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|--|----------------------|
| 1st Class | ... | ... | 8   | 14 | 1  | The marginal table shows the average rates of settlement assessment on the different classes of lands, |                      |
| 2nd       | ..  | ..  | 4   | 10 | 1  |  |                      |
| 3rd       | ..  | ..  | 2   | 5  | 5  |  |                      |
| Bagayat   | ... | ... | 4   | 13 | 7  |  |                      |
| Dry       | ... | ... | 0   | 14 | 3  |  |                      |
| Kumari    | ... | ... | 0   | 2  | 1  |  |                      |

The average wet rate for the whole district is Rs. 4-7-11.

(1) *Mûlgéni leases*.—The existence of permanent (mûlgéni) leases, under the terms of which the landlord is debarred from raising the rent, was at one time held to be a formidable obstacle to any revision of the revenue. The course adopted has been to issue separate pattas to the pattadar for that portion of his land which is let on mûlgéni. A separate patta has been issued for each tenant. In the event of the pattadar refusing to pay, the land itself is proceeded against in the first instance. The tenant then pays the assessment to avoid the loss of his tenure which would be entailed if the land were brought to sale for arrears of revenue. The area under mûlgéni has turned out to be less than 10 per cent. of the whole occupied area. It is not known in how many cases the settlement assessment is more than the mûlgéni rent. In recent years, and certainly during the 20 years which have elapsed since the intention of Government to revise the assessment was communicated to the public, the tenant has been bound by a special clause to pay any enhancement made at settlement. In many cases the rent was raised when it was given on mûlgéni (instead of a lump sum being exacted) and is now higher than the chûlgéni (temporary) leases on similar lands. The cases in which the assessment is really less than the rent are usually leases of old date. The increase in assessment is most probably due, in such cases, to the extension of cultivation on the part of the tenant, who is, therefore, the proper person to pay the enhanced assessment.<sup>1</sup>

(2) *House-sites*.—Formerly land applied for for building purposes was assessed at the special rate of Rs. 6 even outside towns. In future, the special rates for house-sites will be confined to the towns shown in the margin. At settlement the special rates were imposed only on lands previously assessed at special rates (the lands known as nel-terige, ghar-terige, sirdhar ghar-terige, etc.).

| Town.     |     |     | Rate. |
|-----------|-----|-----|-------|
| Mangalore | ... | ... | 12    |
| Bantval   | ... | ... |       |
| Mûlki     | ... | ... |       |
| Kâsaragôd | ... | ... | 6     |
| Kârkala   | ... | ... |       |
| Udipi     | ... | ... |       |

<sup>1</sup> Para. 19 of G.O. No. 757, Revenue, dated 25th August 1902.



In addition to the area assessed as house-site at settlement, there are 78 acres of freehold and 83 acres of grant land in the town of Mangalore for which permanent pattas have been issued by the Collector. Outside towns, house-sites have been assessed at dry rates, when the number of garden trees in the sub-division was not sufficient to constitute the area a bagayat. House-sites in bagayat have not been sub-divided. Not only would it often be a difficult matter to sub-divide them, but allowance has been made in fixing the bagayat rates for the inclusion of such small unprofitable areas. When situated in wet land, which is not often the case, house-sites have been sub-divided when the area was more than 10 per cent. of the area of the sub-division.

(3) *Kumari*.—The warg kumaris of the Kásaragód taluk have been treated as occupied warg lands, and assessed at wet rates, after allowing 50 per cent. for unprofitable areas, of one, two and, three annas an acre, according to the group in which the village lies. Three groups were formed, with reference to proximity of the kumaris to markets, and the state of their kumaris.

When the land is brought under permanent cultivation of any kind, the settlement assessment fixed for the soil and group will be imposed. The total area of warg kumari is 140,877 acres, and the average rate per acre is As. 2-1. The old assessment on this area was only seven pies an acre.

(4) *Múlpattas*.—In G.O., No. 369 Revenue, dated 16th April 1904, it was ordered that the survey of múlpatta lands left out of demarcation at the time of survey should be carried out under Act IV of 1897 by the Settlement department. Múlpatta wastes, in the sense of lands never brought under cultivation, were ordered to be assessed at the rate of four annas an acre, in view of the large areas of some of the old múlpatta lands. In a few cases it was found that wet lands belonging to múlpatta had been omitted at survey. These, and other improved lands, were assessed at the settlement rates. The number of múlpattas admitted and the area surveyed as múlpatta in the various taluks is shown in the following table:—



## Statement showing the result of the Mulpatta survey.

| Taluk.             | Number of mulpatta wargs according to Tahsildar's list. | Total number of kudateldars in wargs shown in column 2 and on whom mulpatta notices have been served. | Number of mulpatta claims received. | Number of petitions rejected as having no mulpatta or having no unsurveyed unclaimed waste or forest land in them. | Number of mulpatta claims admitted. | Area admitted. |             |
|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
|                    |   |   |                                     |  |                                     | Wet.           |             |
|                    |   |   |                                     |  |                                     | Extent.        | Assessment. |
| (1)                | (2)   | (3)   | (4)                                 | (5)  | (6)                                 | (7)            | (8)         |
|                    |   |   |                                     |  |                                     | ACS.           | RS.         |
| Mangalore ... ..   | 597   | 1,004   | 444                                 | 364  | 80                                  | 7              | 27          |
| Kasaragôd ... ..   | 167   | 337   | 147                                 | 119  | 28                                  | 3.5            | 9           |
| Udipi ... ..       | 155   | 506   | 173                                 | 131  | 42                                  | 2              | 3           |
| Coondapoor ... ..  | 186   | 549   | 175                                 | 138  | 37                                  | 1              | 3           |
| Uppinangadi ... .. | 152   | 210   | 89                                  | 72   | 17                                  | 1              | 2           |
| Total ... ..       | 1,257   | 2,606   | 1,028                               | 824  | 204                                 | 14.5           | 44          |

| Taluk.             | Area admitted--cont. |             |                  |             |   |             |         |             |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---------|-------------|
|                    | Garden.              |             | Dry (reclaimed). |             | Mulpatta dry (unreclaimed waste, etc.). |             | Total.  |             |
|                    | Extent.              | Assessment. | Extent.          | Assessment. | Extent.                                 | Assessment. | Extent. | Assessment. |
|                    | (9)                  | (10)        | (11)             | (12)        | (13)                                    | (14)        | (15)    | (16)        |
|                    | ACS.                 | RS.         | ACS.             | RS.         | ACS.                                    | RS.         | ACS.    | RS.         |
| Mangalore ... ..   | 1                    | 5           | 23               | 19          | 966                                     | 241         | 997     | 292         |
| Kasaragôd ... ..   | 5                    | 1           | 1                | 12          | 304                                     | 51          | 309     | 63          |
| Udipi ... ..       | ...                  | ...         | 2                | 12          | 2,784                                   | 306         | 2,788   | 701         |
| Coondapoor ... ..  | ...                  | ...         | 43               | 22          | 5,742                                   | 1,436       | 5,786   | 1,461       |
| Uppinangadi ... .. | 2                    | 7           | 3                | 3           | 148                                     | 37          | 154     | 49          |
| Total ... ..       | 3.5                  | 13          | 72               | 48          | 9,844                                   | 2,461       | 9,934   | 2,566       |

At the time of writing a few cases are still under enquiry.

NOTE.—On page 8 of Board's Proceedings, No. 57, dated 9th March 1904, the total number of mulpattas is given as 1,226. The total number according to the taluk lists is 1,257. The increase is due to the fact that the taluk lists contained many duplicate patias, and these have been rejected.



(5) (*Kumakis, kans, bānās*.—In G.O. No. 1190, Revenue, dated 30th December 1902, it was decided that the question of assessing kumaki lands should not form part of the settlement.

The question of kans and bānās was dealt with in G.O. No. 413, Revenue, dated 19th April 1904. It has been decided to acquire the pepper right in kans when required for forest reservation under the Forest Act. Bānās, when required for reservation, will be reallocated by the Revenue Department in suitable localities in the proportion of two acres<sup>1</sup> to each acre of cultivated land. A special form of patta for kans which are admitted, and which are not required for forest reservation, has been prescribed in G.O. No. 213, Revenue, dated 8th March 1905.

Increment  
remissions.

The manner in which increment remissions were granted is described as follows in paragraph 18 of the settlement notification:—

"Where the settlement assessment in any individual patta is higher than the present revenue demand, the excess will be collected by annual increments as follows:—If the increase exceeds 25 per cent., an amount equal to the old assessment plus 25 per cent. thereof will be levied at once, and the remainder by instalments equal to 12½ per cent. of the old assessment. Where, however, such instalments will not admit of the full revised assessment being reached by the twelfth year, the remainder (*i.e.*, the increase over 25 per cent.) will be levied in eleven equal instalments. It is, however, to be clearly understood that, if the whole or a portion of the lands held by a pattadar at settlement is transferred or relinquished subsequent to settlement, the full settlement assessment will be charged for the lands remaining in his patta and for those which have passed to other hands. This rule, however, will not apply to cases in which the change in the holding may be due to causes beyond the ryot's control; for example, where a portion of his land is washed away by a river or where a piece of land is taken up for public purposes. In such cases the excess assessment upon what remains of the holding will be levied in the same number of instalments as fixed for the entire holding. Similarly when one of the joint holders of a patta transfers his interest therein, either to the co-pattadar or to a stranger, increment remission will not be forfeited by such transfer. Increases of Rs. 3 and under will be charged at once whatever the percentage may be."

The total amount of increment remission granted for the whole district amounts to Rs. 33,84,537. It is noticeable that though the rate of increase for the whole district is only 65 per cent., the increment remissions extend to the full twelve years in all the taluks. This is due to the extreme inequality of the old assessment. Even in the Coondapoor taluk where the settlement increase is only 22 per cent. which would be collected in one year had the old assessment





been equitably distributed, the increment remissions extend to the twelfth year.

According to the return made by the Collector to the Board in fasli 1310, there were only 48,533 pattadars in the district, of which ten only were joint pattas. The settlement pattas are 89,654. Under the old system the kudtales into which the old wargs had been in almost all cases split up, were not recognized as pattas. Although the warg had in most cases long ceased to be the unit of ownership, the warg was still the only unit recognized by the Revenue Department. The kudtale was merely a division of the warg to facilitate collection. In the last resort, arrears due on the land of one kudtaledár which could not be collected otherwise were realized by the sale of the whole warg. In practice this very seldom occurred. The old system was, however, in fact a joint patta system, disguised by the creation of separate kudtales. In many cases of joint family property there had never been any division of the property. All that had been divided was the income, and the separate registration into kudtales only showed the proportionate amount of the assessment which each member of the family had agreed to pay out of his share of the income. Even when the land itself had been divided, it was often not separately surveyed. In all these cases joint pattas had to be issued at settlement to all the registered kudtaledárs. As a rule, they applied for sub-division of the property and separate registration. When there was no dispute as to the share of each this request was always complied with. In many cases, too, families whose property had remained registered in the name of one member up till then, availed themselves of the opportunity afforded by the settlement to divide their land into separate shares.

Rent roll.

Thus although, had kudtales been shown as pattas in the revenue rent roll, the increase in the number of pattas by settlement would not appear so large, the preparation of the new pattas, and the measurement of the different shares involved a great deal of work. Registration was amended in the case of 127,018 sub-divisions at settlement. A large number of new sub-divisions were also measured to sub-divide different holdings.

In the settlement report it is shown that the price of first and second sort rice, the main staple of the district, has risen 171 per cent. and 194 per cent. respectively since Munro's settlement, or a rise of 182 per cent. taking both together.

Remarks.

It is also shown in the same report that a comparison of the old areas with the survey areas of 21 mulpatta wargs reveals the fact that there has been an average increase of 90 per cent. by survey. The conclusion is, that after allowing half the increase in price for the increased cost of cultivation and living, the old assessment should have been enhanced by 181 per cent. if it had been desired to restore

the Government demand to the same proportion that it was fixed at by Munro.

The chief objection which was always urged by those who were opposed to any revision of the assessment in this district was that any enhancement of the assessment would result in a 'bouleversement' of land values.

An examination of the sale-deeds of 45 properties in the Mangalore taluk, which have changed hands recently before and after settlement, shows that this anticipation has been falsified by the result. In eight cases the price after settlement is lower, in 13 cases it is unchanged, and in 24 cases the price is higher than before.

The following extract from the administration report of the District Registrar for 1904 points to the same conclusion:—

Higher sales advanced 14 per cent. in 1904 as compared with the preceding year. Higher mortgages rose 7 per cent. "The fact that the higher sales and mortgages have advanced in 1904 goes to show that land is still considered a safe investment, and that the period of suspense that accompanied the survey and settlement operations in the district has been followed by a period of security."

Rent and sale  
unit of land.

In paragraph 4 (4) of the letter of the Government of India, No. 3371 of 1st November 1902, it is stated that besides the brief account of the settlement operations, an account of the chief changes disclosed in the state of affairs described in the first volume of this Gazetteer should be included.

The remarks under this head will be confined to a discussion of the rent and sale-unit of land current among the people<sup>1</sup> (the bijwari mura), and the rates of rents paid by tenants to landlords up to the time of settlement.<sup>2</sup> Under both these heads the information given in the District Manual no longer represents the existing state of affairs. Before there had been any survey it was, in fact, hardly possible to get correct information on these points. In paragraph 28 of the scheme report for Mangalore and Kásaragód the Deputy Commissioner has followed the District Manual in taking one mudi as equal to one acre. This is incorrect as will be seen below.

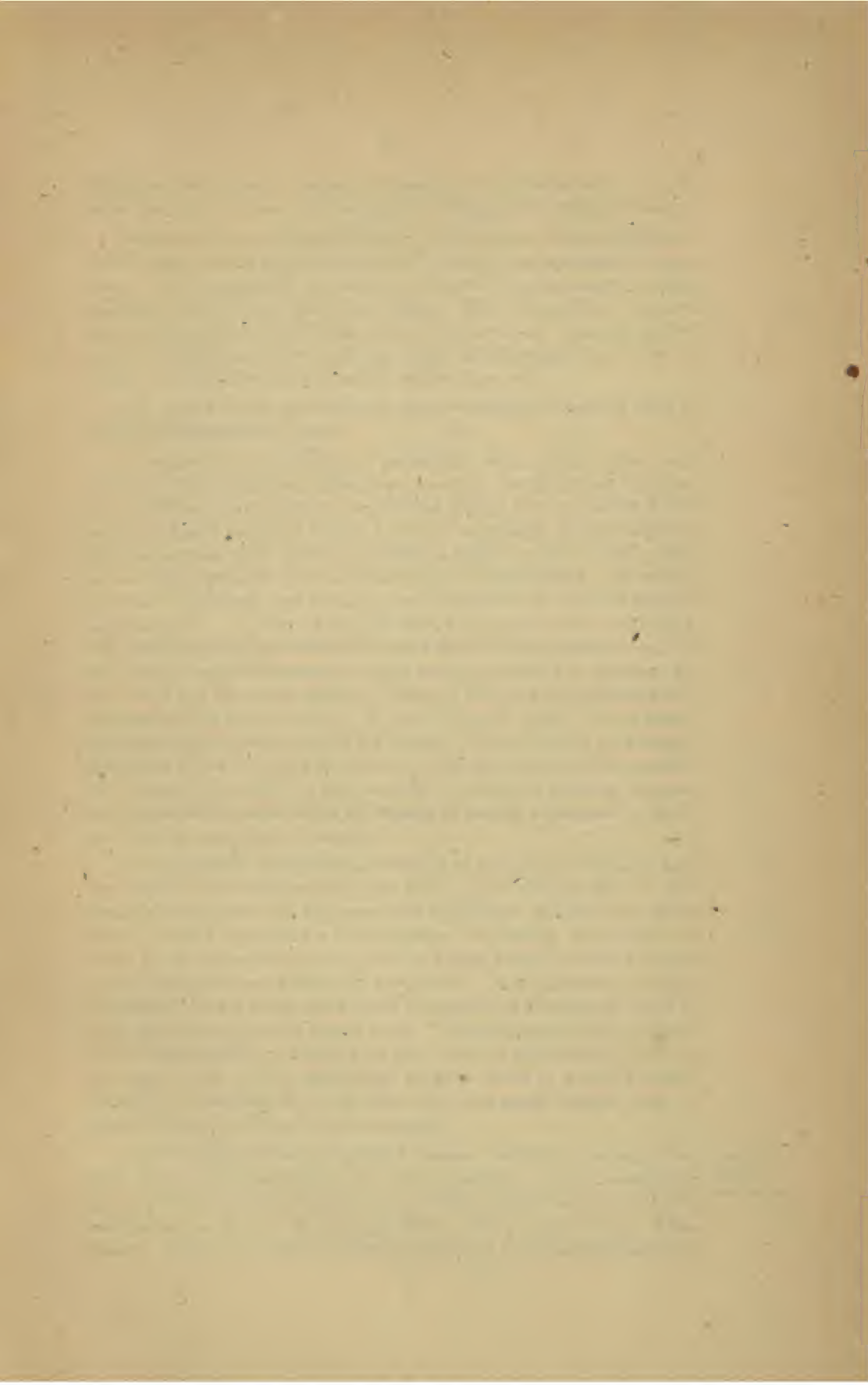
The bijwari  
mudi.

The 'bijwari mudi' (measure of land by seed capacity) generally means the Mangalore mudi of 42 seers. Where another mudi is meant, the fact is usually stated. The argile mudi of 50 seers prevails in a small tract within a radius of about 15 to 20 miles of Mangalore town. In the south of the Kásaragód taluk the unit is the 'pothipad,' the equivalent of a Mangalore mudi. In the north of Kásaragód it is the 'Manjéshwar holike' of 39 (nominal) seers. In the north of the Udipi taluk the kolla, i.e., the extent one man can reap in a day, one-twelfths of an acre, is the rent unit. In the Coondapoor

<sup>1</sup> District Manual, Volume I, page 215.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, page 194.







taluk the 'stalu mudi' is about 20 seers, one-third of an acre. In all other parts the bijwari mudi means the Mangalore mudi of 42 seers.

Before the survey of the district it was thought (District Manual, Vol. I, page 215) that the bijwari 'mudi' was equivalent to one acre. It is not possible to ascertain the area by experiment, as each cultivator has his own ideas on sowing. The 'Mangalore' mudi is nominally a piece of land requiring 42 seers of seed. Assuming that an acre requires 60 seers (though some land-owners put it at 70 seers), a Mangalore mudi is seven-tenths of an acre.

An 'argile' mudi is nominally land requiring 56 seers of seed or fourteen-fifteenths of an acre.

A comparison of leases and sale-deeds with survey areas, and personal field enquiries made from tenants, landlords and Government officials in all parts of the district brings out the fact that the amount of seed required to sow a field is invariably exaggerated by the land-owner, with a view to obtain a higher rent or price. The same custom prevails in the adjoining province of Coorg. There the produce of the land, and not the seed it requires, is the standard of measurement. A piece of land described by its owner as producing 100 batties in fact never produces more than 70 batties, often less. It is not to be supposed that the tenant or the purchaser is deceived by this, as it is a universal custom. It must, however, be allowed for in estimating the area in acres, of the 'bijwari mudi' of the leases and sale-deeds current among the people. In bail lands an average deduction of not less than 25 per cent. must be made from the nominal seed capacity of a field on this account. This figure has been arrived at by careful enquiries from all classes of people interested in land, and may be accepted as correct.

The Mangalore bijwari mudi in bail land is then  $\frac{7}{10}$  of an acre, and the argile mudi seven-tenths of an acre. It would be easy to cite cases in which the area was more and in which it was less than these figures. They represent a fair average. In bettus, more space is taken up by unprofitable areas, such as larger bonds and the terraces of cultivated land are smaller in proportion. It is, therefore, usually considered that a bettu field takes 48 seers for a Mangalore mudi of land, and 60 seers for an argile mudi. The Mangalore bettu bijwari mudi is therefore four-fifths of an acre, and the argile bettu mudi is one acre. The majal Mangalore bijwari mudi is about 40 seers capacity, or two-thirds of an acre; and the argile majal mudi is about 50 seers, or five-sixths of an acre.

Except in the case of permanent leases (mūlgēni), competition rents are in force throughout the whole district. In the Coondapoor taluk, and the northern part of the Udipi taluk, rents are usually calculated in terms of the kanchina mudi of 63 seers. Elsewhere, unless some other standard (such as the Kārkala holike or

Rents:  
Before  
settlement.

Manjéshwar holike) are specified, the rent mura is the Mangalore mura of 42 imperial seers.

Bail rents are nearly always in rice. Majal rents are generally in rice, sometimes partly in rice and partly in money. Bettu rents are paid in rice near the coast, and money or rice in the interior.

Though there are in each taluk exceptional villages where rents are abnormally high or low, on the whole there is not much difference in rents throughout the district, when the actual money value is worked out according to the local measures. On the whole, rents for rice lands are lower and bagayat rents are higher in the south of Kásaragóð taluk than elsewhere. It will, therefore, be sufficient to give the rents in the different parts of the Mangalore taluk.

Near Mangalore town exceptionally good bail lands are rented for as much as fifteen muras of rice per argile mudi. Rent is usually paid partly in first-sort and partly in second-sort, but to avoid any over-estimation of rents it will be assumed here that all rents are paid in second-sort rice, and the low price of Rs. 3 per mudi will be taken when converting rents into money. Fifteen muras per argile mura are therefore equivalent to Rs. 64 per acre. The best majals, suited for growing sugarcane, in the same locality are rented at seven pagodas per argile mudi or Rs. 42 per acre. The best bettus are rented for five muras per argile mura or Rs. 15 per acre.

These rents are for exceptional lands. Ordinarily good bails in the special and first group are rented for twelve muras an argile mudi or Rs. 51 per acre. Majals of the same quality are rented at from Rs. 25 to Rs. 30 per acre, i.e., six muras per argile mura; and bettus of the same quality in the same tract, four muras or Rs. 12 per acre.

In the eastern part of the first group and the second group good bails are rented at from 8 to 6 muras per Mangalore mudi or Rs. 45 to Rs. 34 per acre. Majals are rented at four or five muras per Mangalore mudi or Rs. 18 to Rs. 22 per acre; bettus from two to three muras or Rs. 7 to Rs. 11 per acre.

In the worst villages of the third group, situated in the malarious vicinity of the ghâts, bail rents are as low as three to five muras per Mangalore mura, i.e., Rs. 17 to Rs. 27 an acre; majals at two to three muras or Rs. 9 to Rs. 13 per acre; and bettus one to two muras or Rs. 3 to Rs. 5 per acre.

The rents of bagayats are more difficult to ascertain. Ordinarily good cocoanut bagayats are rented at from Rs. 40 to Rs. 50 per acre. Exceptional cocoanut bagayats fetch as much as Rs. 90 per acre. Cocoanut trees planted on the bunds of paddy fields, when not planted by the tenant, fetch As. 4 to As. 8 per tree. There must be many cases where the rent of the trees standing on the bunds more than covers the wet assessment on the field.





Areca gardens are seldom given on lease. When they are so given, the rents are as high as Rs. 200 an acre (paragraph 70 of Board's Proceedings No. 41, R.S., L.R. and Agri., dated 15th March 1902).

The eastern villages of the fourth group of the Uppinangadi taluk are the worst in the district. Bails here do not fetch more than Rs. 12 per acre, majals Rs. 6 to Rs. 8 and bettus Rs. 3 or Rs. 4. In these villages most of the land is cultivated by the land-owners themselves.

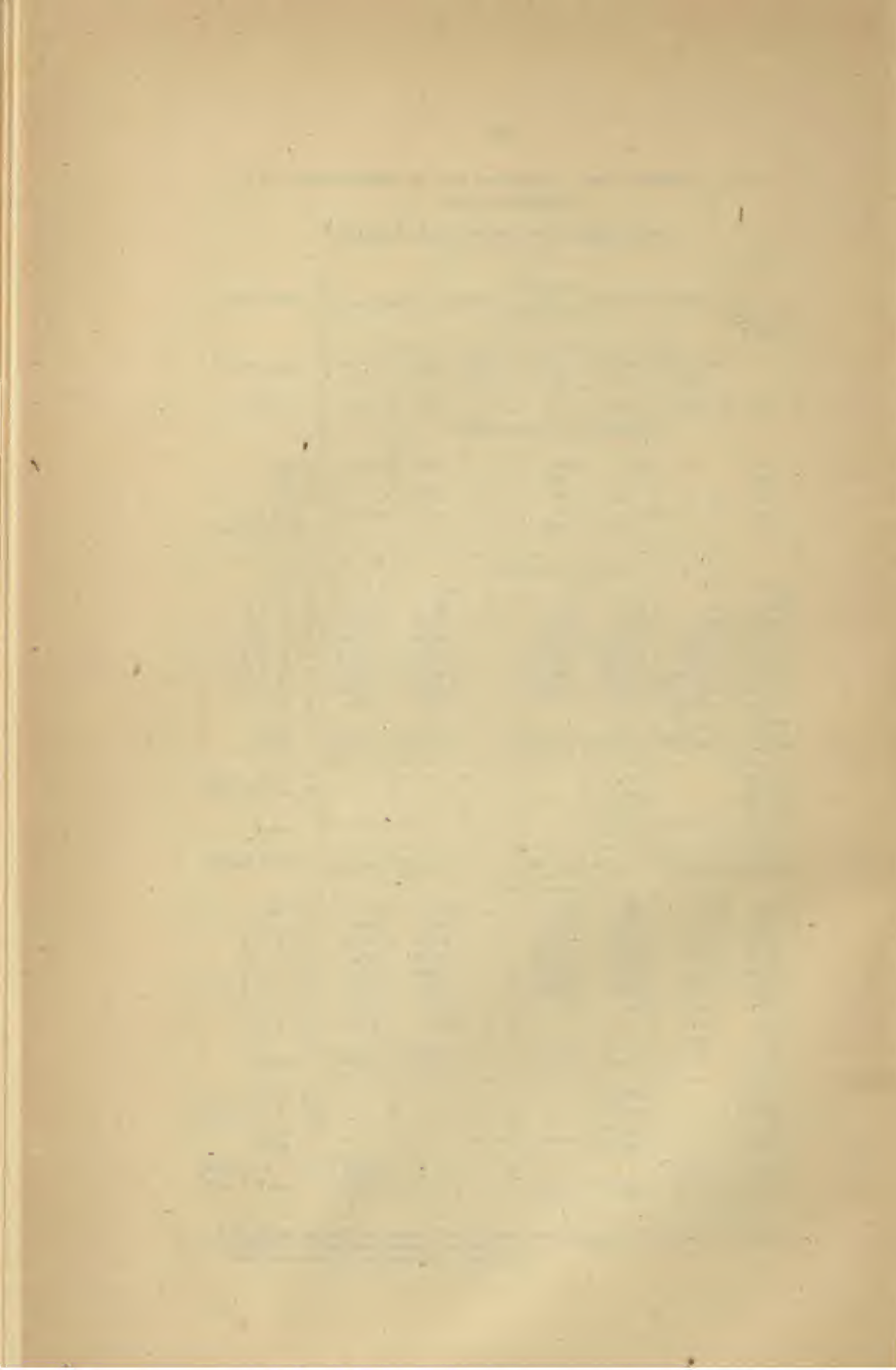
The above rents are given as a record of the state of things prevailing prior to the introduction of settlement. The highest rents absorb almost the whole of the first crop. The tenant must make his living and pay the expenses of cultivation from the second crop and the third wet or the grain crop, if any. Tenants in such tracts are, in fact, mere coolies, and eke out their living by other occupations. In such cases enhancement of rent is impossible. In general, however, the land-owning classes have everywhere raised their rents in proportion to the assessment. In some cases they have actually made a profit out of the settlement by raising their rents by the full amount of the settlement assessment, themselves gaining the benefit of the increment remission.

After settle-  
ment.

In paragraph 21 of G.O. No. 757, Revenue, dated 25th August 1902, it is stated that the settlement assessment on first and second class wet lands may be reckoned at one-quarter of the average rental. The figures given above show that, even before the rents were enhanced, this estimate was low, for first and second class lands alone. For the best bail and majals the maximum settlement assessment comes to about one-sixth of the rent, as fixed prior to settlement. Almost every patta, however, contains some dry land, or house-site for which no rent is paid. The proportion of the assessment to the rent is higher in the interior. Taking all these points into consideration, the settlement assessment may be said to range from one-fifth to one-quarter of the old rent in the special and first group villages, and from one-quarter to one-third in the interior. In a few villages at the foot of the ghâts it is more than one-third. Rents have, however, been enhanced wherever it was possible to do so, subsequent to settlement; and before the full settlement assessment has been reached the landlords will be in receipt of much the same net income as before.

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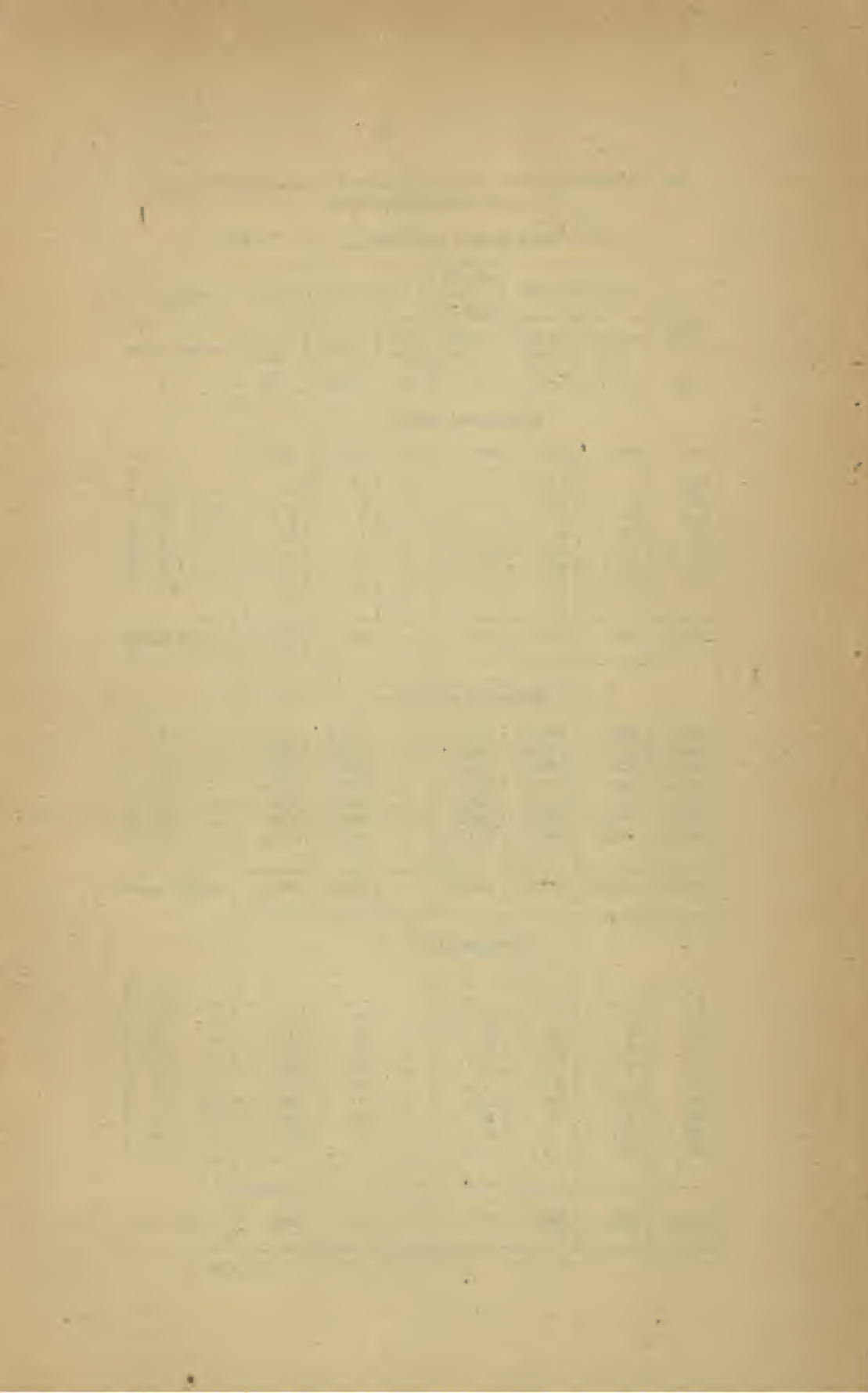
**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.**

**(PART I. Area under each money rate.)**

| Particulars.                         | Coondapoor Division. |         |          | Mangalore Division. | Puttur Division. |              | District Total. |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Money rates.                         | Coondapoor.          | Udipi.  | Karikal. | Mangalore.          | Kasaragod.       | Uppinangadi. |                 |
| (1)                                  | (2)                  | (3)     | (4)      | (5)                 | (6)              | (7)          | (8)             |
| <i>Special town rate (occupied).</i> |                      |         |          |                     |                  |              |                 |
| Rs. A.                               | ACS.                 | ACS.    | ...      | ACS.                | ACS.             | ACS.         | ACS.            |
| 12 0                                 | ...                  | ...     | ...      | 297                 | ...              | ...          | 297             |
| 6 0                                  | ...                  | 93      | ...      | 68                  | 15               | ...          | 176             |
| Grand Total ..                       | ...                  | 93      | ...      | 365                 | 15               | ...          | 473             |
| <i>Dry (unoccupied).</i>             |                      |         |          |                     |                  |              |                 |
| Ordinary dry.                        | 2 0                  | 19      | 13       | ...                 | 8                | ...          | 40              |
|                                      | 1 8                  | 376     | 61       | ...                 | 504              | 132          | 1,076           |
|                                      | 1 4                  | 2,356   | 2,017    | ...                 | 3,353            | 6,939        | 15,091          |
|                                      | 1 0                  | 33,069  | 43,685   | ...                 | 46,452           | 87,375       | 233,570         |
|                                      | 0 12                 | 50,414  | 68,554   | ...                 | 108,326          | 64,733       | 385,218         |
|                                      | 0 8                  | 76,626  | 72,440   | ...                 | 60,915           | 18,909       | 385,088         |
|                                      | 0 6                  | 30,089  | 53,090   | ...                 | 96,031           | 11,681       | 269,028         |
|                                      | 0 4                  | 4,241   | 5,697    | ...                 | 1,224            | 142,239      | 153,461         |
|                                      | 0 2                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | ...              | 20,396       | 20,396          |
| Total ..                             | 197,130              | 245,866 | ...      | 255,589             | 191,082          | 573,240      | 1,402,908       |
| Kumar.                               | 0 3                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 10,337           | ...          | 10,337          |
| ri.                                  | 0 2                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 17,389           | ...          | 17,389          |
|                                      | 0 1                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 4,328            | ...          | 4,328           |
| Total ..                             | ...                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 32,054           | ...          | 32,054          |
| Grand Total...                       | 197,130              | 245,866 | ...      | 255,589             | 223,137          | 573,240      | 1,404,962       |
| <i>Dry (occupied).</i>               |                      |         |          |                     |                  |              |                 |
| Ordinary dry.                        | 2 0                  | 69      | 112      | ...                 | 252              | 11           | 702             |
|                                      | 1 8                  | 448     | 543      | ...                 | 754              | 1,171        | 3,110           |
|                                      | 1 4                  | 1,667   | 3,179    | ...                 | 2,440            | 6,069        | 14,471          |
|                                      | 1 0                  | 4,223   | 11,003   | ...                 | 10,184           | 6,688        | 35,662          |
|                                      | 0 12                 | 2,670   | 9,896    | ...                 | 7,809            | 1,892        | 27,845          |
|                                      | 0 8                  | 2,029   | 3,544    | ...                 | 1,581            | 3,237        | 14,236          |
|                                      | 0 6                  | 1,301   | 1,290    | ...                 | 98               | 94           | 4,329           |
|                                      | 0 4                  | 413     | 46       | ...                 | ...              | 118          | 577             |
|                                      | 0 2                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | ...              | 230          | 230             |
| Total ..                             | 12,769               | 29,613  | ...      | 23,093              | 20,400           | 15,272       | 101,161         |
| Kumar.                               | 0 3                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 34,422           | ...          | 34,422          |
| ri.                                  | 0 2                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 86,943           | ...          | 86,943          |
|                                      | 0 1                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 19,512           | ...          | 19,512          |
| Total ..                             | ...                  | ...     | ...      | ...                 | 140,877          | ...          | 140,877         |
| Mulpatta 0 4                         | *† 3,978             | *       | ...      | *                   | *                | † 149        | 4,126           |
| Grand Total ..                       | 16,747               | 29,613  | ...      | 23,093              | 161,286          | 15,420       | 246,164         |

\* The demarcation of the unsurveyed and unreclaimed waste and forest lands included in the mulpattas in these talukas has not been completed.

† Area assessed at the mulpatta rate at settlement.





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate—*cont.*)

| Particulars.                | Coondapoor Division. |        |         | Mangalore Division. | Puttur Division. |              | District Total. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------|---------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Money rates.                | Coondapoor.          | Udipi. | Karkal. | Mangalore.          | Kasaragod.       | Uppinangadi. |                 |
| (1)                         | (2)                  | (3)    | (4)     | (5)                 | (6)              | (7)          | (8)             |
| <i>Garden (unoccupied).</i> |                      |        |         |                     |                  |              |                 |
| Rs. A.                      | ACS.                 | ACS.   | ACS.    | ACS.                | ACS.             | ACS.         | ACS.            |
| 8 0 ...                     | 2                    | 12     | ...     | ...                 | 16               | ...          | 30              |
| 7 0 ...                     | ...                  | 4      | ...     | ...                 | 24               | 2            | 30              |
| 6 0 ...                     | 3                    | 3      | ...     | 1                   | 6                | 3            | 16              |
| 5 0 ...                     | 2                    | 1      | ...     | 9                   | 16               | 12           | 40              |
| 4 0 ...                     | 6                    | 5      | ...     | 10                  | 23               | 12           | 56              |
| 3 0 ...                     | 9                    | 8      | ...     | 17                  | 25               | 24           | 93              |
| 2 0 ...                     | 14                   | 16     | ...     | 19                  | 48               | 75           | 172             |
| Grand Total...              | 35                   | 49     | ...     | 56                  | 168              | 128          | 437             |
| <i>Garden (occupied).</i>   |                      |        |         |                     |                  |              |                 |
| 8 0 ...                     | 1,599                | 2,447  | ...     | 1,128               | 2,606            | 2,004        | 10,384          |
| 7 0 ...                     | 1,281                | 1,274  | ...     | 1,031               | 3,122            | 1,385        | 8,093           |
| 6 0 ...                     | 1,132                | 1,850  | ...     | 1,810               | 4,911            | 870          | 10,373          |
| 5 0 ...                     | 946                  | 1,546  | ...     | 1,874               | 3,612            | 809          | 8,787           |
| 4 0 ...                     | 845                  | 1,504  | ...     | 1,856               | 3,100            | 919          | 8,224           |
| 3 0 ...                     | 852                  | 1,645  | ...     | 2,319               | 2,616            | 1,051        | 8,483           |
| 2 0 ...                     | 1,725                | 3,004  | ...     | 3,628               | 2,760            | 3,301        | 14,424          |
| Grand Total...              | 8,380                | 13,070 | ...     | 13,646              | 22,733           | 10,939       | 68,768          |
| <i>Wet (unoccupied).</i>    |                      |        |         |                     |                  |              |                 |
| 8 0 ...                     | ...                  | ...    | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...          | ...             |
| 7 0 ...                     | 1                    | ...    | ...     | ...                 | ...              | ...          | 1               |
| 6 0 ...                     | 1                    | 4      | ...     | 2                   | 5                | 3            | 15              |
| 5 0 ...                     | 11                   | 4      | ...     | 2                   | 18               | 3            | 38              |
| 4 0 ...                     | 22                   | 17     | ...     | 5                   | 11               | 8            | 63              |
| 3 0 ...                     | 18                   | 15     | ...     | 21                  | 55               | 52           | 161             |
| 2 8 ...                     | ...                  | 4      | ...     | ...                 | 6                | ...          | 10              |
| 2 0 ...                     | 103                  | 14     | ...     | 14                  | 66               | 67           | 284             |
| 1 8 ...                     | 28                   | 31     | ...     | 38                  | 31               | 112          | 240             |
| 1 0 ...                     | 6                    | 2      | ...     | 4                   | ...              | 179          | 191             |
| 0 12 ...                    | ...                  | ...    | ...     | ...                 | ...              | 99           | 99              |
| Grand Total ..              | 190                  | 91     | ...     | 86                  | 212              | 523          | 1,102           |

**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.***

**(Part 1. Area under each money rate—*cont.*)**

| Particulars.           | Coondapoor Division. |                |            | Mangalore Division. | Pattur Division. |               | District Total. |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Money rates.           | Coondapoor           | Udipi.         | Karkal.    | Mangalore.          | Kasargod.        | Uppinangadi.  |                 |
| (1)                    | (2)                  | (3)            | (4)        | (5)                 | (6)              | (7)           | (8)             |
| <b>Wet (occupied).</b> |                      |                |            |                     |                  |               |                 |
| Rs. A.                 | ACS.                 | ACS.           | ACS.       | ACS.                | ACS.             | ACS.          | ACS.            |
| 8 0 ...                | 322                  | 915            | ...        | 1,071               | 1,035            | ...           | 8,343           |
| 7 0 ...                | 5,182                | 8,425          | ...        | 13,105              | 5,943            | 2,268         | 34,923          |
| 6 0 ...                | 13,429               | 19,992         | ...        | 23,161              | 8,760            | 10,106        | 75,448          |
| 5 0 ...                | 9,586                | 16,633         | ...        | 17,111              | 9,430            | 12,294        | 85,054          |
| 4 0 ...                | 9,297                | 12,485         | ...        | 11,058              | 8,776            | 12,962        | 54,578          |
| 3 0 ...                | 9,264                | 18,804         | ...        | 17,585              | 8,979            | 14,487        | 69,119          |
| 2 8 ...                | 213                  | 211            | ...        | 284                 | 178              | ...           | 886             |
| 2 0 ...                | 8,127                | 17,504         | ...        | 21,012              | 9,131            | 11,909        | 67,773          |
| 1 8 ...                | 5,986                | 12,107         | ...        | 5,884               | 2,367            | 9,849         | 36,193          |
| 1 0 ...                | 2,720                | 2,677          | ...        | 688                 | 224              | 6,061         | 12,390          |
| 0 12 ...               | ...                  | ...            | ...        | ...                 | ...              | 1,871         | 1,871           |
| <b>Grand Total...</b>  | <b>54,126</b>        | <b>109,753</b> | <b>...</b> | <b>110,959</b>      | <b>54,823</b>    | <b>81,917</b> | <b>421,578</b>  |

NOTE.—The Karkal Taluk was newly formed with effect from 1st July 1912. The constitution of Mangalore and Udipi Taluks was changed with effect from the same date. Figures for the revised areas are not available.





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

| Dry.     |       |              |       |   |       |              |       |               |       | Garden. |       |  |  |
|----------|-------|--------------|-------|---|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|--|--|
| Soil.    |       | First group. |       | Second group.   |       | Third group. |       | Fourth group. |       | Sort.   | Rate. | Remarks.                               |  |
| Class.   | Sort. | Taram.       | Rate. | Taram.  | Rate. | Taram.       | Rate. | Taram.        | Rate. |         |       |  |  |
| (1)      | (2)   | (3)          | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)          | (8)   | (9)           | (10)  | (11)    | (12)  | (13)                                   |  |
| VI ...   | 1     | 2            | 1 8   | 3   | 1 4   | 4            | 1 0   | 5             | 0 12  | 1       | 8     | There is no grouping for garden lands. |  |
|          | 2     | 3            | 1 4   | 4   | 1 0   | 5            | 0 12  | 6             | 0 8   |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 4            | 1 0   | 5   | 0 12  | 6            | 0 8   | 7             | 0 6   |         |       |  |  |
|          | 4     | 5            | 0 12  | 6   | 0 8   | 7            | 0 6   | 8             | 0 4   | 2       | 7     |  |  |
|          | 5     | 6            | 0 8   | 7   | 0 6   | 8            | 0 4   | 9             | 0 2   |         |       |  |  |
| VII ...  | 1     | 2            | 0     | 2   | 1 8   | 3            | 1 4   | 4             | 1 0   | 3       | 6     |  |  |
|          | 2     | 3            | 1 8   | 3   | 1 4   | 4            | 1 0   | 5             | 0 12  |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 3            | 1 4   | 4   | 1 0   | 5            | 0 12  | 6             | 0 8   |         |       |  |  |
|          | 4     | 4            | 1 0   | 5   | 0 12  | 6            | 0 8   | 7             | 0 6   | 4       | 5     |  |  |
|          | 5     | 5            | 0 12  | 6   | 0 8   | 7            | 0 6   | 8             | 0 4   |         |       |  |  |
| VIII ... | 1     | 2            | 1 8   | 3   | 1 4   | 4            | 1 0   | 5             | 0 12  | 5       | 4     |  |  |
|          | 2     | 3            | 1 4   | 4   | 1 0   | 5            | 0 12  | 6             | 0 8   |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 4            | 1 0   | 5   | 0 12  | 6            | 0 8   | 7             | 0 6   |         |       |  |  |
|          | 4     | 5            | 0 12  | 6   | 0 8   | 7            | 0 6   | 8             | 0 4   | 6       | 3     |  |  |
|          | 5     | 6            | 0 8   | 7   | 0 6   | 8            | 0 4   | 9             | 0 2   | 7       | 2     |  |  |
| XII ...  | 1     | 2            | 1 8   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 2     | 3            | 1 4   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 4            | 1 0   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
| XIII ... | 1     | 3            | 1 4   | There are no arenaceous soils in the 2, 3 and 4 group villages. |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 2     | 4            | 1 0   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 5            | 0 12  |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
| XIV ...  | 1     | 4            | 1 0   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 2     | 5            | 0 12  |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |
|          | 3     | 6            | 0 8   |   |       |              |       |               |       |         |       |  |  |

NOTE.—In the special group villages for wet lands, the rate for single crop has been increased by one rupee each taram, ranging from Rs. 8 to Rs. 2.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*  
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate—*cont.*)

| Wet.         |        |        |        |               |        |        |              |              |        |              |        |               |              |        |        |              |      |        |      |        |      |        |      |        |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| First group. |        |        |        | Second group. |        |        |              | Third group. |        |              |        | Fourth group. |              |        |        |              |      |        |      |        |      |        |      |        |
| Soil.        | Bail.  |        | Majal. | Paddy Betto.  | Bail.  | Majal. | Paddy Betto. | Bail.        | Majal. | Paddy Betto. | Bail.  | Majal.        | Paddy Betto. | Bail.  | Majal. | Paddy Betto. |      |        |      |        |      |        |      |        |
|              | Taram. | Rate.  | Taram. | Rate.         | Taram. | Rate.  | Taram.       | Rate.        | Taram. | Rate.        | Taram. | Rate.         | Taram.       | Rate.  | Taram. | Rate.        |      |        |      |        |      |        |      |        |
| Class.       | (16)   | (17)   | (18)   | (19)          | (20)   | (21)   | (22)         | (23)         | (24)   | (25)         | (26)   | (27)          | (28)         | (29)   | (30)   | (31)         | (32) | (33)   | (34) | (35)   | (36) | (37)   | (38) | (39)   |
|              |        | Rs. A. |        | Rs. A.        |        | Rs. A. |              | Rs. A.       |        | Rs. A.       |        | Rs. A.        |              | Rs. A. |        | Rs. A.       |      | Rs. A. |      | Rs. A. |      | Rs. A. |      | Rs. A. |
| VI           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 5             | 4      | 4      | 0            | 3            | 5      | 4            | 0      | 5             | 3            | 0      | 4      | 0            | 6    | 2      | 0    | 5      | 3    | 0      | 7    | 1      |
|              | 2      | 3      | 5      | 0             | 4      | 0      | 5            | 4            | 0      | 5            | 3      | 0             | 6            | 3      | 0      | 4            | 0    | 7      | 1    | 8      | 0    | 8      | 1    |        |
|              | 3      | 4      | 0      | 5             | 3      | 0      | 4            | 0            | 5      | 3            | 0      | 6             | 4            | 0      | 7      | 1            | 8    | 0      | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      | 0    |        |
|              | 4      | 5      | 3      | 0             | 4      | 0      | 5            | 3            | 0      | 6            | 4      | 0             | 7            | 1      | 8      | 0            | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    |        |
| VII          | 5      | 6      | 3      | 0             | 7      | 1      | 8            | 0            | 8      | 1            | 0      | 8             | 1            | 0      | 8      | 1            | 0    | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      |
|              | 1      | 1      | 7      | 0             | 2      | 0      | 3            | 0            | 4      | 0            | 5      | 3             | 0            | 6      | 4      | 0            | 5    | 3      | 0    | 6      | 4    | 0      | 7    | 1      |
|              | 2      | 3      | 5      | 0             | 4      | 0      | 5            | 3            | 0      | 6            | 4      | 0             | 7            | 1      | 8      | 0            | 8    | 1      | 0    | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      |
|              | 3      | 4      | 0      | 5             | 3      | 0      | 6            | 4            | 0      | 7            | 1      | 8             | 0            | 8      | 1      | 0            | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      |
| VIII         | 4      | 5      | 3      | 0             | 6      | 4      | 0            | 7            | 1      | 8            | 0      | 8             | 1            | 0      | 9      | 0            | 12   | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      |
|              | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3             | 5      | 4      | 0            | 3            | 5      | 4            | 0      | 5             | 3            | 0      | 6      | 4            | 0    | 7      | 1    | 8      | 0    | 8      | 1    | 0      |
|              | 2      | 3      | 4      | 0             | 5      | 3      | 0            | 6            | 4      | 0            | 7      | 1             | 8            | 0      | 8      | 1            | 0    | 9      | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      |
|              | 3      | 4      | 5      | 3             | 0      | 6      | 4            | 0            | 7      | 1            | 8      | 0             | 8            | 1      | 0      | 9            | 0    | 12     | 9    | 0      | 12   | 9      | 0    | 12     |







## XII.—Rainfall.

| Names of rain-gauge stations. |     | Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
|-------------------------------|-----|---|-------------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                               |     | (1)                                       | (2)         | (3)    | (4)    | (5)  | (6)   | (7)   | (8)     | (9)        | (10)     | (11)      | (12)      |
|                               |     | January.                                  | February.   | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
|                               |     | (14)                                      | Whole year. |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| COONDAPUR TALUK.              |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Bindur *                      | ... | 0.22                                      | ...         | ...    | 0.75   | 3.01 | 39.54 | 62.72 | 31.14   | 15.04      | 5.00     | 1.77      | 0.68      |
| Coondapur                     | ... | 0.20                                      | 0.01        | 0.10   | 0.82   | 5.27 | 39.25 | 45.90 | 26.78   | 14.30      | 7.07     | 1.56      | 0.83      |
| UDUPI TALUK.                  |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Udupi                         | ... | 0.17                                      | 0.05        | 0.05   | 1.04   | 5.20 | 38.50 | 46.22 | 26.76   | 13.42      | 7.43     | 1.75      | 0.42      |
| KARKAL TALUK.                 |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Karkal †                      | ... | 0.20                                      | ...         | 0.12   | 2.28   | 5.57 | 45.17 | 62.06 | 36.62   | 19.00      | 13.16    | 4.30      | 1.04      |
| MANGALORE TALUK.              |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Bantval †                     | ... | 0.10                                      | ...         | 0.04   | 1.80   | 4.30 | 38.96 | 48.21 | 26.41   | 11.79      | 8.51     | 3.33      | 0.82      |
| Mangalore                     | ... | 0.16                                      | 0.07        | 0.07   | 1.36   | 6.06 | 38.06 | 39.82 | 23.47   | 11.53      | 7.42     | 2.27      | 0.44      |
| Mulki *                       | ... | 0.18                                      | ...         | 0.04   | 1.50   | 6.16 | 35.43 | 48.59 | 24.51   | 12.37      | 5.04     | 1.96      | 0.66      |
| KASARAGOD TALUK.              |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Hodrug †                      | ... | 0.11                                      | 0.02        | 0.12   | 2.43   | 6.25 | 38.50 | 40.83 | 21.44   | 8.95       | 6.43     | 2.84      | 0.44      |
| Kasaragod                     | ... | 0.23                                      | 0.06        | 0.12   | 1.78   | 7.42 | 37.69 | 33.34 | 22.59   | 10.07      | 6.84     | 2.48      | 0.41      |
| UPPINANGADI TALUK.            |     |   |             |        |        |      |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |
| Behangadi †                   | ... | 0.08                                      | 0.06        | 0.32   | 2.38   | 4.70 | 39.69 | 60.10 | 36.16   | 14.20      | 12.23    | 4.43      | 0.85      |
| Pattur                        | ... | 0.33                                      | 0.09        | 0.37   | 2.14   | 5.77 | 35.78 | 47.04 | 27.24   | 12.24      | 10.21    | 3.80      | 0.68      |
| District Average              |     | 0.22                                      | 0.05        | 0.16   | 1.67   | 6.00 | 38.91 | 46.01 | 27.20   | 12.82      | 8.52     | 2.65      | 0.55      |

\* 1901—1906

† 1880—1906





## XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

| Total Holdings.     |             |          |         |             |         |           |             |          |         | Cultivation including waste charged. |                                  |           |                       |           | Total Demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and cesses. |      |      |  |      |                        |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|---|------|------|--|------|------------------------|
| Dry.                |             |          | Wet.    |             |         | Total.    |             | Dry.     |         | Wet.                                 |                                  |           | Total Ryotwar demand. | Rs.       |   | Rs.  | (16) |  |      |                        |
| Extent.             | Assessment. | (3)      | Extent. | Assessment. | (4)     | Extent.   | Assessment. | (6)      | (7)     | Extent.                              | Assessment including water-rate. | (10)      |                       |           |   |      |      | Assessment including second crop charge. | (11) | Miscellaneous revenue. |
|                     |             |          |         |             |         |           |             |          |         |                                      |                                  |           |                       |           |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| (1)                 | ACR.        | RS.      | (2)     | ACR.        | RS.     | (5)       | ACR.        | RS.      | (8)     | ACR.                                 | RS.                              | (12)      | (13)                  | (14)      | (15)  | (16) |      |  |      |                        |
| COONDAPUR DIVISION. |             |          |         |             |         |           |             |          |         |                                      |                                  |           |                       |           |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Coondapur ...       | 23,420      | 14,094   | 72,425  | 3,10,083    | 98,560  | 4,33,777  | 23,420      | 14,094   | 72,425  | 3,10,083                             | 2,403                            | 5,07,160  | 31,310                | 3,38,475  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Didol ...           | 23,135      | 23,084   | 82,458  | 4,15,709    | 107,613 | 4,89,284  | 23,135      | 23,084   | 82,458  | 4,15,709                             | 12,121                           | 4,97,804  | 41,223                | 4,46,727  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Karkal ...          | 22,403      | 14,877   | 76,672  | 2,69,633    | 99,915  | 3,84,310  | 22,403      | 14,877   | 76,672  | 2,69,633                             | 5,020                            | 2,70,886  | 26,303                | 2,97,249  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| MANGALORE DIVISION. |             |          |         |             |         |           |             |          |         |                                      |                                  |           |                       |           |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Mangalore ...       | 27,520      | 25,832   | 69,333  | 4,07,895    | 117,262 | 4,00,717  | 27,520      | 25,832   | 69,333  | 4,07,895                             | 43,741                           | 5,16,376  | 45,248                | 5,61,624  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| PUTHUR DIVISION.    |             |          |         |             |         |           |             |          |         |                                      |                                  |           |                       |           |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Kassargod ...       | 171,009     | 44,434   | 79,080  | 3,81,426    | 250,645 | 4,29,014  | 171,009     | 44,434   | 79,080  | 3,81,426                             | 18,646                           | 4,16,760  | 30,240                | 4,46,960  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Uppiluzhadi ...     | 27,619      | 15,410   | 89,440  | 3,83,544    | 131,068 | 5,98,954  | 27,619      | 15,410   | 89,440  | 3,83,544                             | 5,323                            | 3,72,364  | 36,469                | 4,08,753  |   |      |      |  |      |                        |
| Total ...           | 308,335     | 1,30,061 | 403,104 | 22,37,293   | 601,430 | 22,76,356 | 308,335     | 1,30,061 | 403,104 | 22,37,293                            | 66,650                           | 23,84,240 | 2,10,882              | 25,94,128 |   |      |      |  |      |                        |

**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

| Taluk.                     | Demand. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Collected or written off. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Balance. |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            | 1913.   | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. | 1913.                     | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. | 1913.    | 1914. | 1915. | 1916. | 1917. | 1918. | 1919. | 1920. | 1921. | 1922. |
| (1)                        | (2)     | (3)   | (4)   | (5)   | (6)   | (7)   | (8)   | (9)   | (10)  | (11)  | (12)                      | (13)  | (14)  | (15)  | (16)  | (17)  | (18)  | (19)  | (20)  | (21)  | (22)     | (23)  | (24)  | (25)  | (26)  | (27)  | (28)  | (29)  | (30)  | (31)  |
| <b>COONDAPUR DIVISION.</b> |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Coondapur...               | 312     | 327   | 328   | 325   | 328   | 323   | 334   | 330   | 336   | 359   | 271                       | 319   | 327   | 325   | 328   | 337   | 334   | 350   | 387   | 380   | 41       | 5     | 1     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Udipi...                   | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 149   | ...                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 440   | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Karkal...                  | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 297   | ...                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 297   | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b> |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Mangalore...               | ...     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 534   | ...                       | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 534   | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>PETTUR DIVISION.</b>    |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Kavaragod...               | 242     | 271   | 292   | 311   | 334   | 360   | 385   | 404   | 424   | 440   | 340                       | 367   | 259   | 311   | 334   | 360   | 385   | 403   | 434   | 445   | ...      | 4     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Uppan...                   | 231     | 274   | 290   | 313   | 334   | 355   | 376   | 393   | 410   | 429   | 229                       | 273   | 256   | 313   | 334   | 356   | 376   | 395   | 410   | 409   | ...      | 1     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| Hozur...                   | 46      | 33    | 55    | 41    | 57    | 35    | 17    | 26    | 45    | 27    | 40                        | 32    | 55    | 41    | 57    | 25    | 17    | 26    | 45    | 27    | ...      | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Collections.</b>        |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total                      | 1,806   | 1,937 | 2,045 | 2,085 | 2,192 | 2,260 | 2,317 | 2,383 | 2,450 | 2,504 | 1,702                     | 1,912 | 2,042 | 2,085 | 2,195 | 2,260 | 2,317 | 2,382 | 2,417 | 2,450 | 100      | 25    | 1     | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   |

**NOTE.**—The Mudabidri taluk was formed on 1st October 1910 and it was abolished from 1st July 1912 when the new Karkal Taluk was constituted. The territorial limits of Udipi and Mangalore Taluks were changed on the latter date. Hence figures have been given for one year only.





## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

| Taluka.             |     | Waste remitted. |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | Other reasonable remissions (excluding fixed remissions). |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
|---------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
|                     |     |                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
|                     |     | (1)             | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13)  | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) |     |
|                     |     | Total.          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
| COONDAPUR DIVISION. |     |                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
| Coondapur           | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| Udipi               | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| Karkal              | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| MANGALORE DIVISION. |     |                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
| Mangalore           | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| Mudabidri           | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| PETTUM DIVISION.    |     |                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |
| Kannur              | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| Uppinangadi         | ... | ...             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ... |
| District Total      |     |                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |

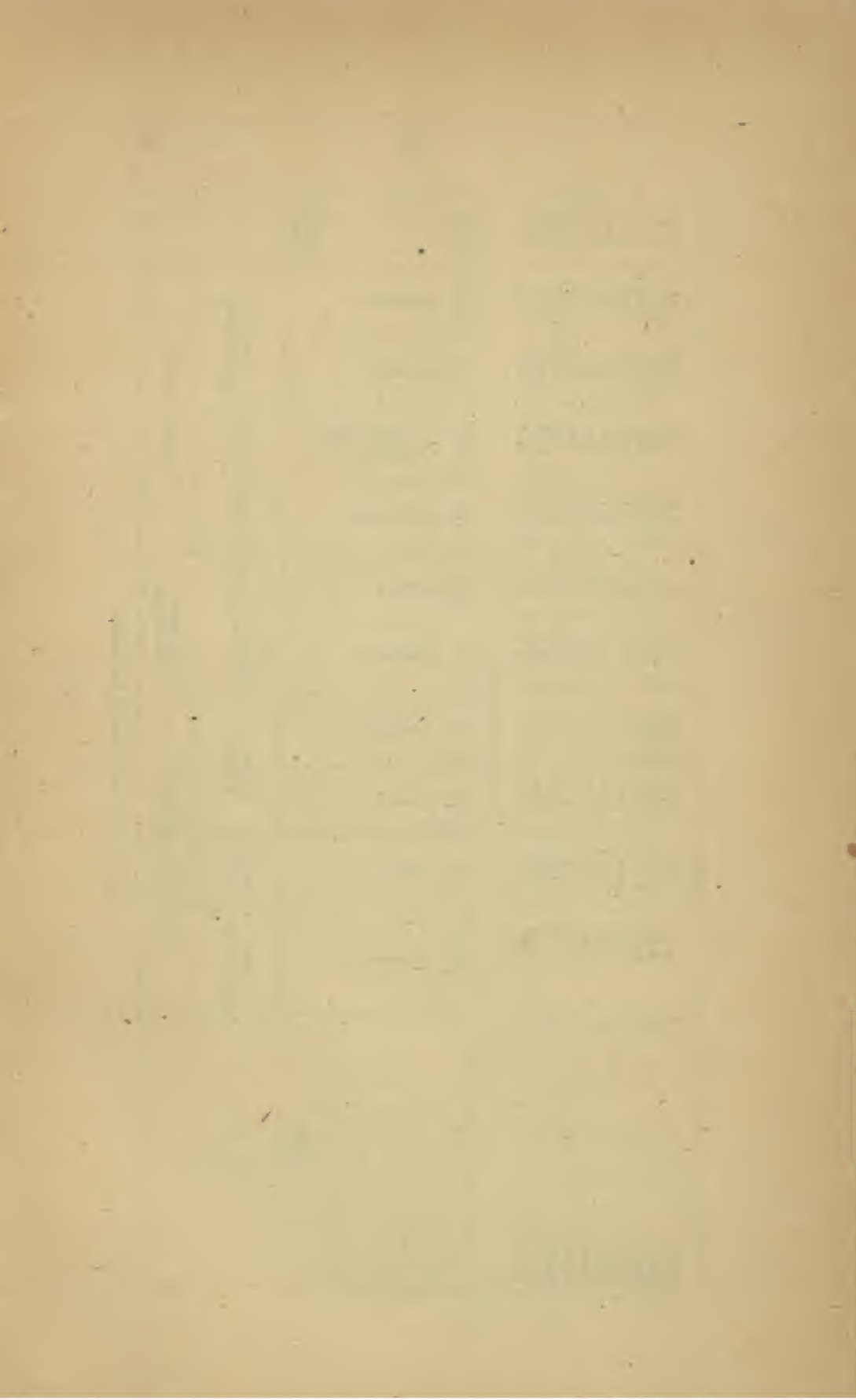
\* Particulars as to dry and wet are not available.

NOTE.—The Mudabidri Taluk was formed on 1st October 1910 and abolished with effect from 1st July 1912 when the new Karkal Taluk took its place.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

| Taluka.              | Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |  | Total recovered. |
|----------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------------|
|                      | (1)   | (2) Rs. 1913. | (3) Rs. 1914. | (4) Rs. 1915. | (5) Rs. 1916. | (6) Rs. 1917. | (7) Rs. 1918. | (8) Rs. 1919. | (9) Rs. 1920. | (10) Rs. 1921. | (11) Rs. 1922. | (12) Total including balance at the beginning of Rs. 1913. |                  |
| COONDAPOOR DIVISION. |   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |  |                  |
| Coondapoor           | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | Rs. (a) 150    | Rs. (b) 125    | Rs. 275  | ...              |
| Udipi                | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | (c) 300        | ...            | 300  | ...              |
| Karkal               | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...            | ...            | ...  | ...              |
| MANGALORE DIVISION.  |   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |  |                  |
| Mangalore            | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...            | ...            | ...  | ...              |
| PUTTUR DIVISION.     |   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |                |  |                  |
| Kasaragod            | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...            | ...            | ...  | ...              |
| Uppinangadi          | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...            | ...            | ...  | ...              |
| District Total       | ...   | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | ...           | 450            | 125            | 575  | ...              |

(a) was granted under the Agriculturists Loans Act and (b) and (c) were granted under the Land Improvement Loans Act.





XVIII.—Prices in sears per rupee.

| Falls. | Coondapoor Division. |        |               |           | Mangalore Division. |          | Puttur Division. |                      |                    | District Average. |       |
|--------|----------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|
|        | Coondapoor Taluk.    |        | Karkal Taluk. |           | Mangalore Taluk.    |          | Kasaragod Taluk. |                      | Hippinagadi Taluk. |                   |       |
|        | (2)                  | (3)    | (4)           | (5)       | (6)                 | (7)      | (8)              | (9)                  | (10)               |                   | (11)  |
|        | Coondapoor.          | Udipi. | Karkal.       | Madabidi. | Mangalore.          | Bantval. | Kasaragod.       | Nilashwar (Hoodrug.) | Puttur.            | Bellangadi.       |       |
| (1)    |                      |        |               |           |                     |          |                  |                      |                    |                   | (12)  |
| 1313   | ...                  | 127    | 123           | 129       | ...                 | 11.8     | 12.4             | 10.7                 | 10.6               | 12.5              | 12.1  |
| 1314   | ...                  | 125    | 123           | 129       | ...                 | 11.9     | 12.1             | 11.5                 | 11.2               | 12.9              | 12.3  |
| 1315   | ...                  | 11.58  | 11.18         | 11.31     | ...                 | 10.69    | 10.73            | 10.27                | 9.36               | 11.01             | 10.76 |
| 1316   | ...                  | 103    | 95            | 92        | ...                 | 9.1      | 9.4              | 8.1                  | 8.3                | 8.6               | 9.5   |
| 1317   | ...                  | 98     | 89            | 91        | ...                 | 8.5      | 8.7              | 8.5                  | 8.6                | 9.0               | 8.9   |
| 1318   | ...                  | 97     | 82            | 89        | ...                 | 7.9      | 8.3              | 8.1                  | 8.2                | 8.7               | 8.4   |
| 1319   | ...                  | 99     | 104           | 106       | ...                 | 9.4      | 10.1             | 9.6                  | 9.3                | 10.0              | 9.9   |
| 1320   | ...                  | 107    | 11.1          | 11.2      | 11.1                | 9.5      | ...              | 9.8                  | 9.7                | 10.3              | 10.5  |
| 1321   | ...                  | 94     | 95            | 95        | 94                  | 8.5      | ...              | 8.6                  | 8.6                | 9.2               | 9.2   |
| 1322   | ...                  | 81     | 84            | 8.5       | 8.2                 | 7.6      | ...              | 8.3                  | 7.8                | 8.3               | 8.2   |

| Rises (second sort). |     |     |     |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |       |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1313                 | ... | ... | ... | 129   | ...  | 11.8  | 12.4  | 10.7  | 10.6 | 12.5  | 12.1  |
| 1314                 | ... | ... | ... | 129   | ...  | 11.9  | 12.1  | 11.5  | 11.2 | 12.9  | 12.3  |
| 1315                 | ... | ... | ... | 11.31 | ...  | 10.69 | 10.73 | 10.27 | 9.36 | 11.01 | 10.76 |
| 1316                 | ... | ... | ... | 92    | ...  | 9.1   | 9.4   | 8.1   | 8.3  | 8.6   | 9.5   |
| 1317                 | ... | ... | ... | 91    | ...  | 8.5   | 8.7   | 8.5   | 8.6  | 9.0   | 8.9   |
| 1318                 | ... | ... | ... | 89    | ...  | 7.9   | 8.3   | 8.1   | 8.2  | 8.7   | 8.4   |
| 1319                 | ... | ... | ... | 106   | ...  | 9.4   | 10.1  | 9.6   | 9.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   |
| 1320                 | ... | ... | ... | 11.2  | 11.1 | 9.5   | ...   | 9.8   | 9.7  | 10.3  | 10.5  |
| 1321                 | ... | ... | ... | 95    | 94   | 8.5   | ...   | 8.6   | 8.6  | 9.2   | 9.2   |
| 1322                 | ... | ... | ... | 8.5   | 8.2  | 7.6   | ...   | 8.3   | 7.8  | 8.3   | 8.2   |

Rice (second sort).

## XVIII.—Prices in aera per rupee—cont

| Fasli. | Coondapoor Division. |              |               | Mangalore Division. |            | Puttur Division. |                    |                       | District Average. |              |       |
|--------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
|        | Coondapoor Taluk.    | Udipi Taluk. | Karkal Taluk. | Mangalore Taluk.    |            | Kasaragod Taluk. | Uppinangadi Taluk. |                       |                   |              |       |
|        | (2)                  | (3)          | (4)           | (5)                 | (6)        | (7)              | (8)                | (9)                   |                   | (10)         | (11)  |
| (1)    | Coondapoor.          | Udipi        | Karkal.       | Mudabidri.          | Mangalore. | Bantval.         | Kasaragod.         | Nilleshwar (Hosdurg.) | Puttur.           | Belthangadi. | (12)  |
| 1313   | ...                  | 20.2         | ...           | ...                 | 17.1       | ...              | 15.8               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 17.8  |
| 1314   | ...                  | 17.8         | ...           | ...                 | 18.0       | ...              | 17.6               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 18.8  |
| 1315   | ...                  | ...          | ...           | ...                 | 14.41      | ...              | 15.59              | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 16.24 |
| 1316   | ...                  | 19.20        | ...           | ...                 | 13.8       | ...              | 12.9               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 14.6  |
| 1317   | ...                  | 16.0         | ...           | ...                 | 14.1       | ...              | 13.3               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 13.0  |
| 1318   | ...                  | 14.4         | ...           | ...                 | 11.8       | ...              | 12.1               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 12.4  |
| 1319   | ...                  | 13.3         | ...           | ...                 | 11.8       | ...              | 14.3               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 14.1  |
| 1320   | ...                  | 16.1         | ...           | ...                 | 13.1       | ...              | 14.6               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 14.8  |
| 1321   | ...                  | 16.7         | ...           | ...                 | 13.6       | ...              | 13.1               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 13.6  |
| 1322   | ...                  | 15.0         | ...           | ...                 | 10.6       | ...              | 12.1               | ...                   | ...               | ...          | 12.3  |
| 1323   | ...                  | 13.3         | ...           | 13.2                | ...        | ...              | ...                | ...                   | ...               | ...          | ...   |

*Paddy (first sort).*

Paddy (fresh sort).

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY

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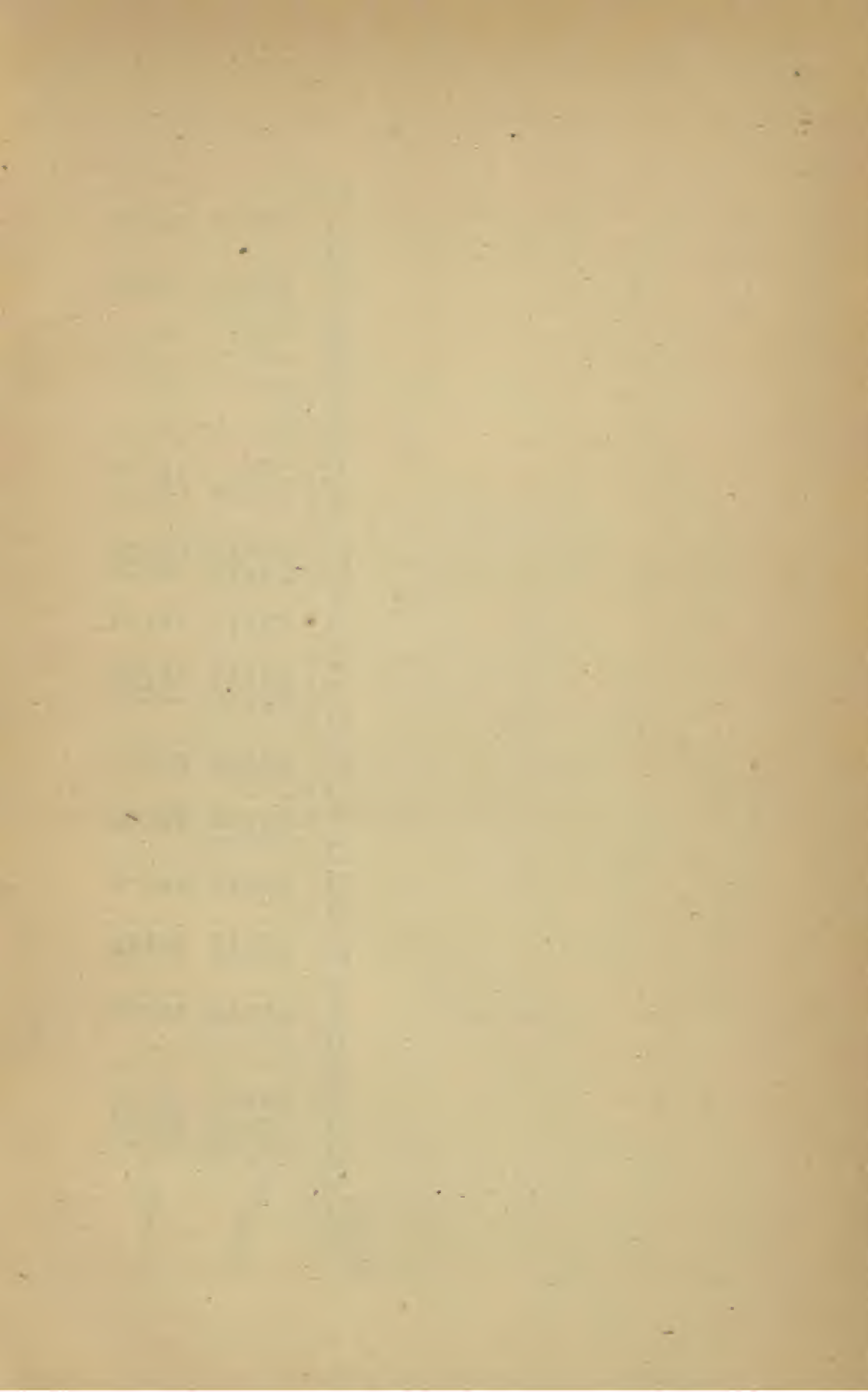


[illegible]

## XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

| Taluka.                     | (1)         | Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500. |                | Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000. |                | Above Rs. 2,000.    |                | Total.              |                | Incidence of tax.     |                         | Objection petitions. |   |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
|                             |             | Number of assesses.     | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses.     | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Number of assesses. | Amount of tax. | Per head of assesses. | Per head of population. | Number.              | Percentage of these wholly or partially successful. |
|                             | (2)         | (3)                     | (4)            | (5)                     | (6)            | (7)                 | (8)            | (9)                 | (10)           | (11)                  | (12)                    | (13)                 |   |
| <b>Coondapoor Division.</b> |             |                         |                |                         |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |   |
| Coondapoor.                 | 1908-09 ... | 32                      | 728            | 9                       | 321            | 12                  | 973            | 53                  | 2,022          | 38 2 6                | 0 0 3                   | 25                   | 52  |
|                             | 1909-10 ... | 32                      | 704            | 12                      | 455            | 15                  | 1,205          | 59                  | 2,425          | 41 1 8                | 0 0 3                   | 42                   | 31  |
|                             | 1910-11 ... | 37                      | 844            | 13                      | 505            | 22                  | 1,724          | 72                  | 3,073          | 42 10 11              | 0 0 4                   | 37                   | 16  |
|                             | 1911-12 ... | 33                      | 764            | 8                       | 333            | 29                  | 2,791          | 70                  | 3,685          | 55 8 0                | 0 0 5                   | 39                   | 67  |
| Udipi ...                   | 1912-13 ... | 49                      | 1,124          | 10                      | 385            | 30                  | 2,936          | 88                  | 4,445          | 50 8 2                | 0 0 6                   | 44                   | 45  |
|                             | 1912-13 ... | 70                      | 1,816          | 43                      | 1,659          | 50                  | 4,168          | 163                 | 7,482          | 46 9 7                | 0 0 7                   | 37                   | 32  |
|                             | 1912-13 ... | 50                      | 1,160          | 16                      | 602            | 24                  | 4,696          | 90                  | 6,398          | 71 1 5                | 0 0 9                   | 41                   | 44  |
| <b>Mangalore Division.</b>  |             |                         |                |                         |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |   |
| Mangalore                   | 1912-13 ... | 136                     | 2,032          | 45                      | 1,792          | 115                 | 17,520         | 296                 | 22,344         | 75 7 9                | 0 1 3                   | 61                   | 44  |
| <b>Puttur Division.</b>     |             |                         |                |                         |                |                     |                |                     |                |                       |                         |                      |   |
| Kannuraged.                 | 1908-09 ... | 55                      | 1,324          | 37                      | 1,365          | 26                  | 3,159          | 118                 | 5,848          | 49 8 11               | 0 0 4                   | 68                   | 18  |
|                             | 1909-10 ... | 54                      | 1,280          | 33                      | 1,253          | 32                  | 3,605          | 119                 | 6,398          | 53 12 3               | 0 0 5                   | 59                   | 17  |
|                             | 1910-11 ... | 46                      | 1,344          | 40                      | 1,112          | 37                  | 4,291          | 123                 | 6,747          | 54 13 8               | 0 0 5                   | 81                   | 22  |
|                             | 1911-12 ... | 62                      | 1,416          | 31                      | 1,169          | 36                  | 4,285          | 129                 | 6,870          | 53 4 1                | 0 0 5                   | 78                   | 32  |
|                             | 1912-13 ... | 66                      | 1,448          | 30                      | 1,134          | 35                  | 3,595          | 131                 | 6,177          | 47 2 6                | 0 0 4                   | 66                   | 20  |



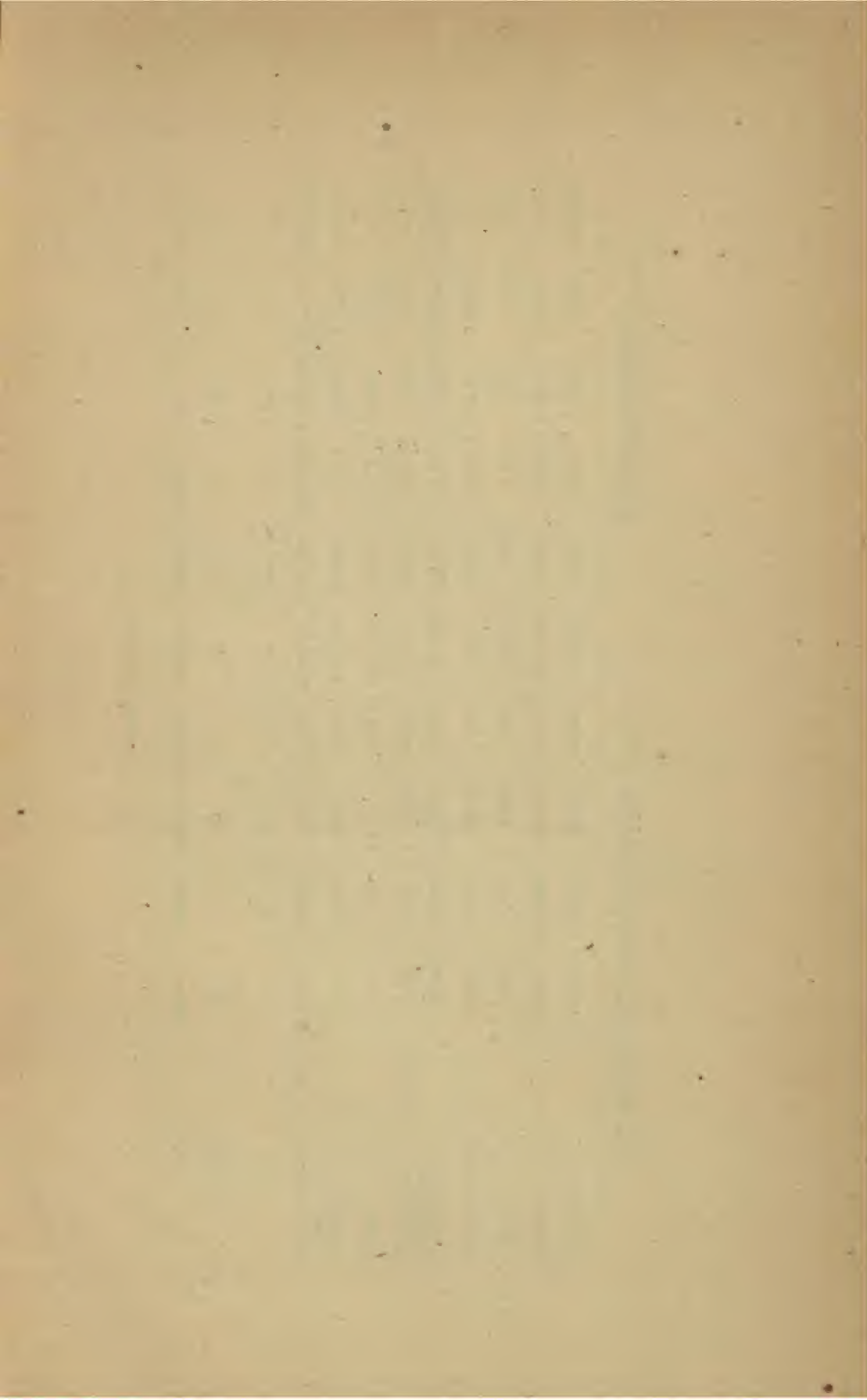


|                    |               |     |       |     |       |     |        |     |        |    |    |   |   |   |   |     |    |
|--------------------|---------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|--------|----|----|---|---|---|---|-----|----|
| Uppinangadi.       | { 1908-09 ... | 74  | 1,648 | 8   | 301   | 14  | 1,239  | 96  | 3,188  | 33 | 3  | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 36  | 17 |
|                    | { 1909-10 ... | 52  | 1,192 | 7   | 263   | 14  | 1,300  | 73  | 2,758  | 37 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 40  | 38 |
|                    | { 1910-11 ... | 38  | 848   | 12  | 441   | 14  | 1,429  | 64  | 2,718  | 42 | 7  | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18  | 11 |
|                    | { 1911-12 ... | 30  | 664   | 18  | 700   | 15  | 1,706  | 63  | 3,073  | 48 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 20  | 45 |
|                    | { 1912-13 ... | 37  | 852   | 25  | 820   | 16  | 1,749  | 78  | 3,421  | 43 | 13 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 36  | 47 |
| District<br>Total. | { 1908-09 ... | 351 | 8,084 | 142 | 5,231 | 196 | 32,544 | 680 | 35,919 | 52 | 2  | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 220 | 26 |
|                    | { 1909-10 ... | 339 | 7,724 | 149 | 5,007 | 210 | 33,333 | 698 | 39,064 | 56 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 241 | 24 |
|                    | { 1910-11 ... | 308 | 8,582 | 186 | 6,598 | 220 | 25,585 | 774 | 40,765 | 52 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 272 | 21 |
|                    | { 1911-12 ... | 371 | 8,420 | 180 | 6,881 | 242 | 30,498 | 793 | 43,799 | 57 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 315 | 39 |
|                    | { 1912-13 ... | 408 | 9,232 | 169 | 6,302 | 269 | 34,594 | 946 | 50,218 | 59 | 5  | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 285 | 38 |

Note.—The Mudabidri Taluk was formed on 1st October 1910. It was abolished with effect from 1st July 1912 when the new Karikal Taluk was constituted. The constitution of Mangalore and Udipi taluks was also altered, on the latter date. Hence figures for Mangalore, Udipi and Karikal taluks have been given for one year only.

## XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

|                                   | (1) | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. | 1912-13. |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Country Spirits.</i>           |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Number of retail shops licensed   | ... | 615      | 610      | 617      | 615      | 615      | 592      | 545      | 545      | 529      | 484      |
| Issues in Imperial proof gallons  | ... | 39,296   | 46,735   | 54,051   | 57,440   | 62,070   | 69,549   | 58,443   | 51,214   | 50,490   | 61,018   |
| Number of persons per retail shop | ... | 1,831    | 1,827    | 1,833    | 1,830    | 1,845    | 1,911    | 2,004    | 2,193    | 2,258    | 2,401    |
| Gross receipts from duty          | Rs. | 1,02,969 | 1,23,844 | 1,41,685 | 1,52,131 | 1,70,587 | 2,18,900 | 1,81,750 | 1,97,965 | 2,31,355 | 2,77,951 |
| Do. do. returns                   | "   | 24,713   | 28,907   | 33,020   | 38,090   | 40,141   | 48,120   | 55,010   | 65,474   | 74,590   | 91,952   |
| <i>Toddy.</i>                     |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Number of retail shops licensed   | ... | 1,301    | 1,357    | 1,364    | 1,364    | 1,335    | 1,295    | 1,104    | 1,060    | 1,162    | 983      |
| Number of persons per shop        | ... | 831      | 834      | 820      | 820      | 854      | 925      | 947      | 1,020    | 1,081    | 1,253    |
| Gross receipts from trade-tax     | Rs. | 1,80,340 | 1,92,675 | 1,95,164 | 1,98,255 | 2,20,980 | 2,43,020 | 2,41,057 | 2,31,942 | 2,38,534 | 2,73,608 |
| Do. do. returns                   | "   | 1,53,737 | 1,76,290 | 1,89,323 | 1,98,090 | 1,96,172 | 1,48,570 | 1,75,271 | 1,84,744 | 1,87,825 | 2,10,290 |
| <i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>              |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Number of retail shops licensed   | ... | 34       | 35       | 35       | 35       | 35       | 34       | 34       | 34       | 34       | 30       |
| Quantity sold in seers            | ... | 1,004    | 1,296    | 1,597    | 1,614    | 1,607    | 1,967    | 1,563    | 1,547    | 1,707    | 1,610    |
| Number of persons per shop        | ... | 33,898   | 32,317   | 32,317   | 32,317   | 32,317   | 33,268   | 32,928   | 33,010   | 33,637   | 40,818   |
| Gross receipts from duty          | Rs. | 4,108    | 5,092    | 7,469    | 7,758    | 8,395    | 7,905    | 7,680    | 8,111    | 12,480   | 11,590   |
| Do. do. returns                   | "   | 7,394    | 8,034    | 9,387    | 10,348   | 11,037   | 10,730   | 12,513   | 11,807   | 11,354   | 11,711   |
| <i>Opium.</i>                     |     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Number of retail shops licensed   | ... | 10       | 10       | 11       | 9        | 10       | 10       | 10       | 10       | 8        | 7        |
| Quantity sold in seers            | ... | 104      | 124      | 130      | 124      | 124      | 137      | 130      | 136      | 120      | 129      |
| Number of persons per shop        | ... | 113,110  | 118,110  | 102,828  | 123,078  | 113,110  | 114,110  | 113,110  | 110,004  | 140,402  | 170,181  |
| Gross receipts from duty          | Rs. | ...      | 458      | 555      | 672      | 484      | 1,350    | 1,073    | 2,823    | 2,314    | 3,280    |
| Do. do. returns                   | "   | 2,005    | 3,211    | 3,400    | 3,850    | 3,467    | 3,400    | 5,351    | 5,015    | 5,342    | 5,608    |





## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

| (1)                    | 1903-04.  | 1904-05.  | 1905-06.  | 1906-07.  | 1907-08.  | 1908-09.  | 1909-10.  | 1910-11.  | 1911-12.  | 1912-13.  |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (1)                    | (2)       | (3)       | (4)       | (5)       | (6)       | (7)       | (8)       | (9)       | (10)      | (11)      |
| Land revenue and rates | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       | Rs.       |
| (a).                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Stamps                 | 16,55,890 | 17,66,984 | 19,28,690 | 20,55,052 | 21,42,420 | 22,93,841 | 20,77,166 | 21,43,662 | 22,25,610 | 22,60,680 |
| ...                    | 2,61,084  | 2,67,537  | 2,80,926  | 2,67,811  | 2,74,785  | 2,80,838  | 2,76,195  | 2,90,645  | 3,07,260  | 3,32,826  |
| Excise                 | 4,77,415  | 5,37,989  | 5,78,619  | 6,09,614  | 6,27,939  | 6,82,085  | 6,79,731  | 6,86,453  | 7,21,225  | 7,99,041  |
| Income-tax             | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| including              | 39,246    | 44,339    | 51,684    | 53,186    | 51,574    | 48,247    | 50,779    | 53,253    | 53,972    | 59,159    |
| Penalties              | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Forests (b)            | 68,542    | 72,060    | 1,02,619  | 1,08,067  | 1,15,904  | 1,08,521  | 1,13,833  | 1,16,969  | 1,37,460  | 1,43,016  |
| Registration (c)       | 46,224    | 51,278    | 53,405    | 55,588    | 55,420    | 56,919    | 58,516    | 55,179    | 54,980    | 63,550    |
| Opium                  | 2,090     | 3,784     | 4,036     | 4,337     | 3,914     | 4,750     | 5,304     | 5,841     | 5,756     | 6,728     |
| Salt (d)               | 1,48,637  | 1,49,356  | 1,08,567  | 1,13,780  | 1,07,330  | 98,920    | 89,239    | 1,18,116  | 1,06,144  | 1,11,869  |
| Customs                | 76,358    | 63,218    | 66,100    | 58,984    | 68,540    | 85,072    | 73,355    | 1,10,508  | 99,550    | 1,07,422  |

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(c) The figures given under Registration are for the calendar years.

(b) The figures are for fiscal years.

(d) The figures are for Calcutta subdivision.

## XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.

| Names of ports.     | Imports.        |                 |                 |                 |                 | Exports.        |                 |                 |                  |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| (1)                 | 1908-09.<br>(2) | 1909-10.<br>(3) | 1910-11.<br>(4) | 1911-12.<br>(5) | 1912-13.<br>(6) | 1908-09.<br>(7) | 1909-10.<br>(8) | 1910-11.<br>(9) | 1911-12.<br>(10) | 1912-13.<br>(11) |
| <b>BAINDER.</b>     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |
| Merchandise         | Rs.<br>35,509   | Rs.<br>37,785   | Rs.<br>29,380   | Rs.<br>30,828   | Rs.<br>28,164   | Rs.<br>80,238   | Rs.<br>61,298   | Rs.<br>92,677   | Rs.<br>1,26,650  | Rs.<br>74,209    |
| Treasure            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              |
| Total               | 35,509          | 37,785          | 29,380          | 30,828          | 28,164          | 80,238          | 61,298          | 92,677          | 1,26,650         | 74,209           |
| <b>HANGARKATTA.</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |
| Merchandise         | 2,24,987        | 1,72,752        | 2,01,845        | 1,47,926        | 1,52,545        | 8,11,082        | 6,31,150        | 7,63,400        | 8,71,113         | 7,98,674         |
| Treasure            | 6,000           | 4,300           | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              |
| Total               | 2,30,987        | 1,76,952        | 2,01,845        | 1,47,926        | 1,52,545        | 8,11,082        | 6,31,150        | 7,63,400        | 8,71,113         | 7,98,674         |
| <b>GOONDAPPOOR.</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |
| Merchandise         | 5,48,800        | 5,46,069        | 6,59,591        | 7,27,326        | 7,38,196        | 6,04,109        | 5,21,714        | 8,08,688        | 11,52,787        | 8,09,802         |
| Treasure            | 46,115          | 37,901          | 54,300          | 67,700          | 41,600          | 400             | 10,600          | 2,000           | ...              | ...              |
| Total               | 5,95,005        | 5,83,970        | 7,13,891        | 7,95,026        | 7,80,096        | 6,04,509        | 5,32,314        | 8,10,688        | 11,52,787        | 8,09,802         |







## XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

| Imports.                  |           |           |        | Exports.        |  |           |        |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------------|--|-----------|--------|
| Names of ports.           | Articles. | Quantity. | Value. | Names of ports. | Articles.                                | Quantity. | Value. |
| (1)                       | (2)       | (3)       | (4)    | (1)             | (2)                                      | (3)       | (4)    |
|                           |           |           | Rs.    |                 |  |           | Rs.    |
| Coffee ...                | ...       | ...       | ...    | Mangalore.      | Building and Engineering mate-<br>rials— |           |        |
| Fruits and vegetables—    | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Bricks and tiles ...                     | No.       |        |
| Cocoanuts ...             | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Coffee ...                               | ...       | ...    |
| Fresh vegetables ...      | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Fish (excluding canned fish)—            | ...       | ...    |
| Dried fruits ...          | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Fish, dry, salted ...                    | ...       | ...    |
| Grain and pulse—          | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Fruits and vegetables—                   | ...       | ...    |
| Gram ...                  | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Fruits, dried ...                        | ...       | ...    |
| Pulse ...                 | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Grain and pulse—                         | ...       | ...    |
| Rice not in the husk ...  | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Rice not in the husk ...                 | ...       | ...    |
| Wheat ...                 | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Manures—                                 | ...       | ...    |
| Wheat flour ...           | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Fish manures and guano ...               | tons.     | ...    |
| Other flour ...           | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Oils—                                    | ...       | ...    |
| Hard ware and cutlery ... | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Essential ...                            | ...       | ...    |
| Liquors ...               | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Seeds—                                   | ...       | ...    |
| Metals ...                | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Copra or coconut kernel ...              | ...       | ...    |
| Oils—                     | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Spices—                                  | ...       | ...    |
| Kerosene ...              | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Betel-nuts ...                           | ...       | ...    |
| Oil-cakes ...             | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Cardamoms ...                            | ...       | ...    |
| Fish—                     | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Pepper ...                               | ...       | ...    |
| Salted fish ...           | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 | Other sorts ...                          | ...       | ...    |
| Manures ...               | ...       | ...       | ...    |                 |  |           |        |







XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

| Imports.            |                           |           |          | Exports.        |           |           |        |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Names of ports.     | Articles.                 | Quantity. | Value.   | Names of ports. | Articles. | Quantity. | Value. |
| (1)                 | (2)                       | (3)       | (4)      | (1)             | (2)       | (3)       | (4)    |
|                     |                           |           | Rs.      |                 |           |           | Rs.    |
| Malpe— <i>cont.</i> | Metals—                   |           |          |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Copper                    | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Oils—                     | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Cocconut                  | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Kerosene                  | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Seeds—                    | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Copra                     | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Textiles—                 | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Cotton—                   | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Twist and yarn            | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Piece-goods—              | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Grey                      | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Coloured, printed or dyed | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Jute—                     | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Gunny bags                | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
| Tobacco—            |                           |           |          |                 |           |           |        |
| Unmanufactured      | ...                       | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
| All other articles  | ...                       | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           |        |
|                     | Total                     | ...       | ...      |                 |           |           | ...    |
|                     |                           |           | 7,55,924 |                 |           |           |        |





| Bangalore.   |              | Coondapoor. |          | Bangalore.   |            | Coondapoor. |          |
|--|--------------|-------------|----------|--|------------|-------------|----------|
| Grain and pulse—<br>Rice not in the husk ..<br>Hoop manufactures ..<br>Oils ..<br>Salt ..<br>All other articles ..   | ... cwt.     | 1,210       | 7,152    | Fuel, dry, salted ..<br>Grain and pulse ..<br>Rice in the husk ..<br>Rice not in the husk ..<br>All other articles ..  | ... cwt.   | 15,270      | 81,298   |
|  | ... value.   | ...         | 3,217    |  | ...        | 10,032      | 29,713   |
|  | ... gallons. | 55,555      | 42,262   |  | ...        | 112,913     | 6,23,931 |
|  | ... tons.    | 1,951       | 79,826   |  | ... value. | ...         | 40,142   |
|  | ... value.   | ...         | 49,564   |  | Total ..   | ...         | 7,75,084 |
| Total ..   |              | ...         | 1,82,051 |  |            |             |          |
| Fruits and vegetables—<br>Dates ..<br>Grain and pulse—<br>Pulse ..<br>Gram ..<br>Rice not in the husk ..<br>Textiles—<br>Cotton—<br>Piece-goods—<br>Grey ..<br>Coloured ..<br>Hemp manufactures ..<br>Jute—<br>Gunny bags ..<br>Oils—<br>Kerosene ..<br>Cocoanut ..<br>Salt ..<br>Seeds ..<br>Copra ..<br>Tobacco—<br>Unmanufactured ..<br>All other articles .. | ... cwt.     | 1,052       | 0,814    | Coir—<br>Manufactures ..<br>Fish (excluding canned fish)—<br>Fish, dry, salted ..<br>Grain and pulse—<br>Rice in the husk ..<br>Rice not in the husk ..<br>Seeds—<br>Copra or cocoanut kernel ..<br>Spices—<br>Betel-nuts ..<br>Manures ..<br>Oils—<br>Essential ..<br>All other articles .. | ... cwt.   | 3,204       | 24,753   |
|  | ...          | 4,615       | 26,861   |  | ...        | 11,556      | 76,206   |
|  | ...          | 5,204       | 26,142   |  | ...        | 44,709      | 1,47,986 |
|  | ...          | 2,253       | 12,120   |  | ...        | 42,115      | 2,51,327 |
|  | ...          | ...         | ...      |  | ...        | 1,507       | 26,209   |
| ...  | ... yds.     | 104,078     | 17,432   | ...  | ...        | 323,550     | 20,040   |
|  | ...          | 224,527     | 64,294   |  | ...        | 1,991       | 57,588   |
|  | ... value.   | ...         | 23,075   |  | ...        | 2,766       | 20,607   |
|  | ... No.      | 98,110      | 18,936   |  | ...        | ...         | 1,57,148 |
|  | ... gallons. | 91,691      | 44,814   |  | Total ..   | ...         | 7,81,824 |
| ...  | ...          | 22,354      | 35,891   | ...  | ...        | ...         | ...      |
|  | ...          | 5,300       | 52,946   |  | ...        | ...         | ...      |
|  | ... tons.    | ...         | ...      |  | ...        | ...         | ...      |
|  | ... cwt.     | 1,990       | 33,332   |  | ...        | ...         | ...      |
|  | ... lb.      | 183,602     | 32,920   |  | ...        | ...         | ...      |
| Total ..   | ...          | ...         | 2,98,301 |  | Total ..   | ...         | ...      |
| Total ..   |              | ...         | 6,93,538 |  |            |             |          |

**XVII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports—*cont.***  
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

| Imports.        |                        |           |           | Exports.        |                                 |           |        |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| Names of ports. | Articles.              | Quantity. | Value.    | Names of ports. | Articles.                       | Quantity. | Value. |
| (1)             | (2)                    | (3)       | (4)       | (1)             | (2)                             | (3)       | (4)    |
| Balindur.       | Bricks and tiles ...   | ...       | Rs. 1,794 | Balindur.       | Grain and Pulse—                | ...       | Rs.    |
|                 | Oil—coconut ...        | ...       | 6,014     |                 | Rice in the husk ...            | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Salt ...               | ...       | 14,145    |                 | Rice not in the husk ...        | ...       | ...    |
|                 | All other articles ... | ...       | 10,399    |                 | Manures ...                     | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Total ...              | ...       | 32,353    |                 | All other articles ...          | ...       | ...    |
| Kasaragod.      | Grain and Pulse—       | ...       | ...       | Kasaragod.      | Total ...                       | ...       | 80,214 |
|                 | Gram ...               | ...       | 2,766     |                 | Bricks and tiles ...            | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Pulse ...              | ...       | 2,532     |                 | Manures ...                     | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Hides, raw ...         | ...       | 3,279     |                 | Oil—                            | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Provisions—            | ...       | ...       |                 | Animal                          | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Fish, dry salted       | ...       | 2,972     |                 | Provisions—Fish, dry, salted... | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Salt ...               | ...       | 342       |                 | Spices—                         | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Spices—                | ...       | 15,527    |                 | Betel-nuts ...                  | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Chillies ...           | ...       | 17,884    |                 | Tobacco—                        | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Sugar ...              | ...       | 382       |                 | Unmanufactured                  | ...       | ...    |
|                 | All other articles ... | ...       | 28,643    |                 | All other articles ...          | ...       | ...    |
|                 | Total ...              | ...       | 70,412    |                 | ...                             | ...       | 77,681 |





## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

| (1)                                   | District Board. | Taluk Boards including unions in them. |               |              | Total.          |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                                       |                 | Mangalore.                             | Puttur.       | Coondapoor.  |                 |
| (1)                                   | (2)             | (3)                                    | (4)           | (5)          | (6)             |
| <b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>          |                 |  |               |              |                 |
|                                       | RS.             | RS.                                    | RS.           | RS.          | RS.             |
| <i>Land Revenue—</i>                  |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| House-tax ... ..                      | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| Rents, etc., of fisheries ...         | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| <i>Local rates—</i>                   |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Cess on land ... ..                   | 1,08,721        | 27,632                                 | 35,833        | 45,755       | 2,17,441        |
| Railway cess ... ..                   | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| <i>Interest—</i>                      |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| On Government securities, etc.        | 49              | 1                                      | ...           | 16           | 66              |
| <i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law—</i> |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Fines under Police and other Acts.    | 50              | 193                                    | 227           | 594          | 764             |
| <i>Education—</i>                     |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| School fees ... ..                    | ...             | 782                                    | 2,020         | 17,602       | 20,394          |
| Contributions ... ..                  | ...             | 12,201                                 | 15,657        | 14,738       | 42,596          |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | ...             | 2                                      | ...           | 31           | 33              |
| <i>Medical—</i>                       |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Hospital receipts ... ..              | ...             | ...                                    | 38            | 8            | 46              |
| Contributions ... ..                  | 2,899           | 5,192                                  | 10,234        | 8,115        | 26,440          |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | 30              | 57                                     | 258           | 696          | 1,041           |
| <i>Minor departments—</i>             |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Veterinary, etc., receipts...         | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| <i>Miscellaneous—</i>                 |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Choultry receipts ... ..              | ...             | 23                                     | 43            | 5            | 71              |
| Market and slaughter-house receipts.  | ...             | 581                                    | 993           | 3,434        | 5,008           |
| Contributions ... ..                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| Other receipts ... ..                 | 18              | 169                                    | 2,267         | 332          | 2,786           |
| <i>Railways—</i>                      |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Net receipts ... ..                   | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |
| <i>Civil works—</i>                   |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Ferry receipts ... ..                 | 25,763          | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | 25,763          |
| Tolls ... ..                          | 48,991          | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | 48,991          |
| <i>Contributions—</i>                 |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Contributions from Government.        | 1,87,735        | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | 1,87,735        |
| Other contributions ...               | 1,850           | 363                                    | 795           | 1,407        | 4,415           |
| Debt, deposit and advances.           | 44,832          | 5                                      | ...           | ...          | 44,837          |
| <b>Total Receipts ...</b>             | <b>4,20,938</b> | <b>47,181</b>                          | <b>67,865</b> | <b>92,43</b> | <b>6,28,417</b> |
| <b>EXPENDITURE.</b>                   |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| <i>Refunds—</i>                       |                 |  |               |              |                 |
| Land revenue and local rates.         | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...          | ...             |

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

| (1)  | District Board. | Taluk Boards including unions in them. |               |               | Total.          |
|--|-----------------|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
|  |                 | Mangalore.                             | Puttur.       | Coondapoor.   |                 |
| (1)  | (2)             | (3)                                    | (4)           | (5)           | (6)             |
| <b>EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i></b>                        |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| <i>Interest—</i>                                       | RS.             | RS.                                    | RS.           | RS.           | RS.             |
| On loans, etc. ...                                     | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| <i>General administration—</i>                         |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| General establishment of local funds.                  | 8,873           | 1,424                                  | 1,644         | 2,135         | 12,076          |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| <i>Education—</i>                                      |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Secondary schools ...                                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | 13,473        | 13,473          |
| Elementary schools ...                                 | ...             | 15,223                                 | 22,435        | 23,208        | 60,861          |
| Other schools ...                                      | ...             | 133                                    | ...           | 151           | 284             |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ...             | 657                                    | ...           | 787           | 1,394           |
| <i>Medical—</i>  |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.                            | 2,155           | 6,740                                  | 13,040        | 18,395        | 41,230          |
| Vaccination ...  | 4,288           | 609                                    | 1,187         | 1,418         | 7,502           |
| Sanitation ...   | ...             | 1,300                                  | 2,584         | 2,170         | 6,054           |
| Plague ...   | 4,065           | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | 4,065           |
| Other epidemics ...                                    | ...             | 464                                    | 340           | 613           | 1,417           |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | 4,803           | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | 4,803           |
| <i>Minor Departments—</i>                              |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Public exhibitions and fairs.                          | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| Veterinary and other charges.                          | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| <i>Superannuation, etc.—</i>                           |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Pensions, gratuities, etc.                             | 4,538           | 33                                     | ...           | ...           | 4,571           |
| <i>Stationery and Printing—</i>                        |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Stationery supplied from Central stores.               | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| Printing work at Government and private presses.       | 535             | 304                                    | 237           | 250           | 1,326           |
| <i>Miscellaneous—</i>                                  |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Markets and slaughter-houses.                          | ...             | 5                                      | 2             | 68            | 75              |
| Choultrys ...  | ...             | 115                                    | 66            | 93            | 274             |
| Lighting ...   | ...             | 79                                     | 35            | 206           | 320             |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | 1,465           | 1                                      | 2             | 119           | 1,587           |
| <i>Railways—</i>                                       |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Construction of railways.                              | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | ...             | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | ...             |
| <i>Civil works—</i>                                    |                 |  |               |               |                 |
| Civil buildings ...                                    | 8,528           | 2,333                                  | 4,068         | 5,228         | 20,157          |
| Communications ...                                     | 1,72,894        | 9,791                                  | 11,314        | 21,947        | 2,15,876        |
| Sanitary works and other works of public improvements. | ...             | 3,383                                  | 4,999         | 1,752         | 10,184          |
| Establishment, tools and plant.                        | 25,964          | 2,033                                  | 3,241         | 4,465         | 35,403          |
| <i>Contributions...</i>                                | 1,080           | ...                                    | ...           | ...           | 1,080           |
| Other expenditure ...                                  | 1,954           | 412                                    | 635           | 976           | 3,977           |
| Debt, deposit and advances.                            | 33,533          | 5                                      | ...           | 5             | 33,543          |
| <b>Total Expenditure</b>                               | <b>2,72,470</b> | <b>44,874</b>                          | <b>66,738</b> | <b>97,404</b> | <b>4,81,556</b> |





## XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Municipality in 1912-13.

|   | Mangalore. |
|---|------------|
| (1)   | (2)        |
|   | RS.        |
| Opening balance ... ..  | 49,174     |
| <b>RECEIPTS.</b>  |            |
| Tax on buildings and lands ... ..                                       | 37,044     |
| Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ... ..                    | ...        |
| Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ... ..                  | 5,213      |
| Tax on arts ... ..  | 5,845      |
| Tolls ... ..  | 3,467      |
| Tax on private menial and domestic servants ... ..                      | ...        |
| Realizations under special Acts ... ..                                  | 150        |
| Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc. ... .. | 5,224      |
| Conservancy receipts ... ..   | 68         |
| Fees and revenue from—  |            |
| Educational institutions ... ..   | 300        |
| Medical institutions ... ..   | 151        |
| Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..                                     | 6,519      |
| License fees ... ..   | 1,729      |
| Other fees ... ..   | 1,081      |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts ... ..                             | 812        |
| Interest on investments and premium on loans ... ..                     | 256        |
| Grants and contributions from—  |            |
| Government ... ..   | 44,871     |
| Local Boards ... ..   | 1,600      |
| Other sources ... ..  | ...        |
| Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals ... ..          | 4,037      |
| Miscellaneous ... ..  | 196        |
| Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of ... ..       | ...        |
| Sinking Fund ... ..   | 20         |
| Loans—  |            |
| Advances recovered ... ..   | 72         |
| Total Receipts ...  | 1,19,506   |
| Total including balance ...   | 1,68,680   |
| <b>EXPENDITURE.</b>   |            |
| <b>GRANT I—</b>   |            |
| Communications ... ..   | 34,073     |
| Buildings ... ..  | 4,161      |
| Miscellaneous public improvements ... ..                                | 320        |
| Drainage ... ..   | 874        |
| Water-supply ... ..   | 900        |
| Establishment ... ..  | 791        |
| Tools and plant and other stores ... ..                                 | 176        |
| Contributions for Public works ... ..                                   | ...        |







## XXV.—Education in 1911.

| Taluka.                      | Number of literates. |               | Literates per thousand of population. |           | Literates in English. |              |
|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                              | Males.               | Females.      | Males.                                | Females.  | Males.                | Females.     |
| (1)                          | (2)                  | (3)           | (4)                                   | (5)       | (6)                   | (7)          |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |                      |               |                                       |           |                       |              |
| Coondapoor ... ..            | 9,553                | 653           | 147                                   | 9         | 538                   | 32           |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 19,147               | 1,903         | 148                                   | 13        | 1,061                 | 91           |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |                      |               |                                       |           |                       |              |
| Amindivi Islands ...         | 84                   | ...           | 45                                    | ...       | 2                     | ...          |
| Mangalore ... ..             | 22,772               | 4,941         | 168                                   | 35        | 4,297                 | 1,180        |
| Mudabidri ... ..             | 5,116                | 339           | 95                                    | 6         | 139                   | 4            |
| <b>PUTHUR DIVISION.</b>      |                      |               |                                       |           |                       |              |
| Kasaragod ... ..             | 18,293               | 2,082         | 152                                   | 16        | 601                   | 31           |
| Uppinangadi ... ..           | 8,666                | 709           | 121                                   | 10        | 240                   | 33           |
| <b>District Total ...</b>    | <b>83,633</b>        | <b>10,627</b> | <b>145</b>                            | <b>17</b> | <b>6,967</b>          | <b>1,371</b> |
| <b>Hindus ... ..</b>         | <b>63,901</b>        | <b>5,728</b>  | <b>140</b>                            | <b>11</b> | <b>4,187</b>          | <b>189</b>   |
| <b>Musalmana ... ..</b>      | <b>9,496</b>         | <b>1,068</b>  | <b>135</b>                            | <b>15</b> | <b>248</b>            | <b>...</b>   |
| <b>Christians ... ..</b>     | <b>8,408</b>         | <b>3,577</b>  | <b>179</b>                            | <b>73</b> | <b>2,471</b>          | <b>1,156</b> |
| <b>Other ... ..</b>          | <b>1,828</b>         | <b>264</b>    | <b>389</b>                            | <b>60</b> | <b>61</b>             | <b>26</b>    |

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars in 1912-13.

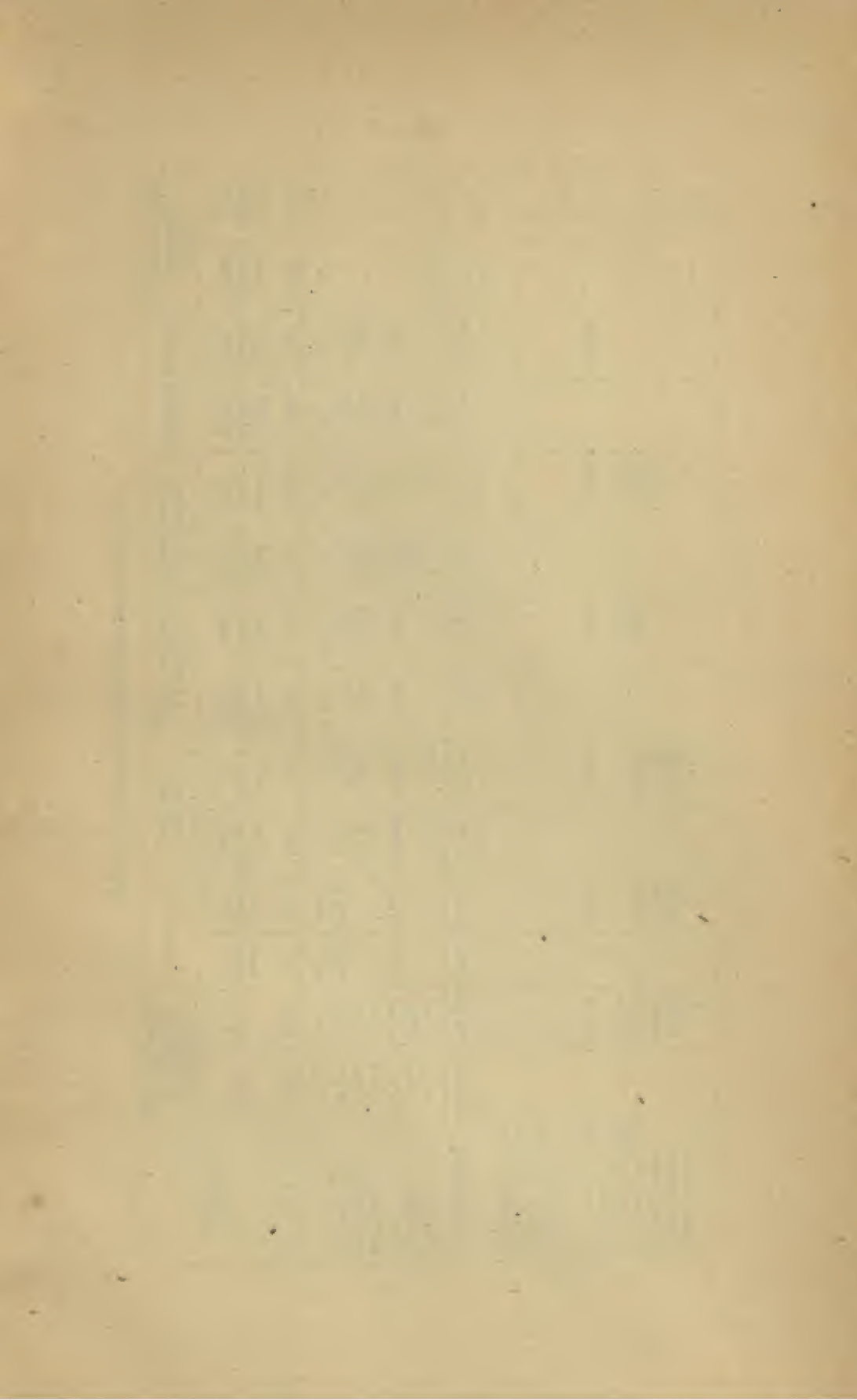
| Class of institutions.<br>(1)              | Number of institutions. |                   |                    |               |                 |               | Number of scholars. |                 |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|  | Government.<br>(2)      | Municipal.<br>(3) | Local Fund.<br>(4) | Aided.<br>(5) | Unaided.<br>(6) | Total.<br>(7) | Males.<br>(8)       | Females.<br>(9) | Total.<br>(10) |
| <b>PUBLIC.</b>                             |                         |                   |                    |               |                 |               |                     |                 |                |
| Arts Colleges ... ..                       | 1                       | ...               | ...                | 1             | ...             | 2             | 198                 | 3               | 201            |
| Professional Colleges ...                  | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| (a) { Secondary schools for boys.          | 1                       | ...               | 3                  | 10            | ...             | 14            | 4,070               | 89              | 4,159          |
| (a) { Secondary schools for girls.         | ...                     | ...               | ...                | 4             | ...             | 4             | 18                  | 746             | 764            |
| (b) { Higher elementary schools for boys.  | ...                     | ...               | 2                  | 4             | ...             | 6             | 1,109               | 169             | 1,278          |
| (b) { Higher elementary schools for girls. | 2                       | ...               | ...                | 3             | ...             | 5             | 177                 | 672             | 749            |
| (c) { Lower elementary schools for boys.   | 1                       | 7                 | 212                | 309           | 39              | 568           | 26,523              | 4,920           | 31,443         |
| (c) { Lower elementary schools for girls.  | 2                       | ...               | 9                  | 6             | 1               | 18            | 63                  | 1,472           | 1,535          |
| Training schools for masters.              | 1                       | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 1             | 112                 | ...             | 112            |
| Do. for mistresses.                        | 1                       | ...               | ...                | 1             | ...             | 2             | ...                 | 33              | 33             |
| Other special schools ...                  | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | ...           | ...                 | ...             | ...            |
| Total ...                                  | 9                       | 7                 | 226                | 338           | 40              | 620           | 32,270              | 8,004           | 40,274         |
| <b>PRIVATE.</b>                            |                         |                   |                    |               |                 |               |                     |                 |                |
| Advanced ... ..                            | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 5             | 289                 | 13              | 302            |
| Elementary ... ..                          | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 72            | 1,458               | 309             | 1,767          |
| Total ...                                  | ...                     | ...               | ...                | ...           | ...             | 77            | 1,747               | 322             | 2,069          |
| Grand Total ...                            | 9                       | 7                 | 226                | 338           | 40              | 697           | 34,017              | 8,326           | 42,343         |

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.





## XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

| Nature of Schools.  | Expenditure on all classes of schools. |            | Colleges.          |                  | Secondary schools. |                  | Higher elementary schools. |                  | Lower elementary schools. |                  | Training schools.  |                  | Technical and industrial schools. |                  |
|---|--|------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
|   | Total.                                 | Net.       | Total expenditure. | Net expenditure. | Total expenditure. | Net expenditure. | Total expenditure.         | Net expenditure. | Total expenditure.        | Net expenditure. | Total expenditure. | Net expenditure. | Total expenditure.                | Net expenditure. |
| (1)   | (2)                                    | (3)        | (4)                | (5)              | (6)                | (7)              | (8)                        | (9)              | (10)                      | (11)             | (12)               | (13)             | (14)                              | (15)             |
| Government ...  | Rs. 53,166                             | Rs. 49,290 | Rs. 24,569         | Rs. 18,483       | Rs. 9,079          | Rs. 5,512        | Rs. 2,358                  | Rs. 2,087        | Rs. 2,471                 | Rs. 2,359        | Rs. 14,789         | Rs. 14,789       | Rs. ...                           | Rs. ...          |
| Local Board ...   | 76,349                                 | 65,297     | ...                | ...              | 13,726             | — 2,470          | 3,860                      | 2,674            | 57,181                    | 53,521           | 1,482              | 1,482            | ...                               | ...              |
| Municipal ...   | 3,013                                  | 2,713      | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | 8,018                     | 2,713            | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Aided ...   | 2,31,459                               | 55,964     | 39,082             | 9,678            | 1,02,493           | 16,537           | 12,002                     | 6,918            | 69,421                    | 20,359           | 8,461              | 2,472            | ...                               | ...              |
| Unaided ...   | 4,674                                  | 3,488      | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | 4,074                     | 3,488            | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Private ...   | 8,007                                  | 2,201      | ...                | ...              | 2,750              | 569              | ...                        | ...              | 5,257                     | 1,032            | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| District Total...   | 3,70,568                               | 1,62,803   | 63,651             | 28,141           | 1,28,048           | 20,148           | 18,120                     | 11,679           | 1,42,017                  | 84,072           | 24,732             | 18,743           | ...                               | ...              |
| Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from— |  |            |                    |                  |                    |                  |                            |                  |                           |                  |                    |                  |                                   |                  |
| Provincial Funds  | ...                                    | 79,918     | ...                | 10,379           | ...                | 21,220           | ...                        | 2,083            | ...                       | 31,238           | ...                | 6,180            | ...                               | ...              |
| Local Funds ...   | ...                                    | ...        | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | ...              | ...                       | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Municipal Funds ...   | ...                                    | 2,540      | ...                | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                        | 500              | ...                       | 2,040            | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| School Fees ...   | ...                                    | 1,23,925   | ...                | 17,638           | ...                | 82,322           | ...                        | 3,868            | ...                       | 20,087           | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Subscriptions ...   | ...                                    | 4,401      | ...                | 358              | ...                | 2,470            | ...                        | ...              | ...                       | 1,504            | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Endowments ...  | ...                                    | 2,934      | ...                | 1,088            | ...                | 1,845            | ...                        | ...              | ...                       | ...              | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |
| Other Sources.  | ...                                    | 47         | ...                | 7                | ...                | 24               | ...                        | ...              | ...                       | 18               | ...                | ...              | ...                               | ...              |

## XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

| Name of Hospital or Dispensary.              | (1) | (2)         | In-patients.                 |        |        | Daily average number treated. |             |        | Out-patients.             |        |             |          | Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door. | (13)   | Total expenditure during the year. (14) |
|--|-----|-------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------|----------|---|--------|---|
|  |     |             | Number of beds available for |        | Men.   | Women.                        | Chil. dren. | Total. | Average daily attendance. |        |             |          |   |        |   |
|  |     |             | Men.                         | Women. |        |                               |             |        | Men.                      | Women. | Chil. dren. | Total.   |   |        |   |
|  |     |             |                              |        |        |                               |             |        |                           |        |             |          |   |        |   |
|  |     |             |                              |        |        |                               |             |        |                           |        |             |          |   |        |   |
| Aminidiri (Leoadives)                        | ... | Government. | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | ...    | ...         | ...      | ...   | ...    | ...                                     |
| Bastrol                                      | ... | Local Fund. | 4                            | 4      | 3-96   | 0-85                          | 0-11        | 4-02   | ...                       | 24-93  | 18-49       | 70-62    | 8,022   | 8,628  | ...                                     |
| Beitangady                                   | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 21-77  | 20-67       | 81-81    | 11,815  | 2,761  | ...                                     |
| Beindur                                      | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 7-66   | 6-95        | 32-87    | 6,376   | 6,993  | ...                                     |
| Coondapoor                                   | ... | Do.         | 4                            | 3      | 5-98   | 2-06                          | 0-15        | 8-09   | ...                       | 12-04  | 11-10       | 48-57    | 10,159  | 6,727  | ...                                     |
| Hosidrug                                     | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 35-04  | 23-28       | 133-30   | 21,307  | 4,630  | ...                                     |
| Karkal                                       | ... | Do.         | 5                            | 5      | 4-68   | 1-04                          | 0-57        | 6-29   | ...                       | 13-30  | 15-27       | 61-32    | 11,390  | 1,588  | ...                                     |
| Kankannadi (St. Joseph's Lepet Asylum).      | ... | Private     | 60                           | 20     | 28-68  | 15-50                         | ...         | 44-08  | ...                       | 18-27  | 18-24       | 58-70    | 11,052  | 3,669  | ...                                     |
| Kasaragod                                    | ... | Local Fund. | 6                            | 6      | 7-80   | 1-61                          | 0-26        | 9-17   | ...                       | 13-19  | 21-50       | 84-93    | 14,131  | 3,417  | ...                                     |
| Mangalore (Wenlock Hospital)                 | ... | Municipal.  | 38                           | ...    | 42-84  | 0-35                          | 0-05        | 43-24  | ...                       | 17-81  | 30-15       | 145-7-4  | 26,005  | 9,280  | ...                                     |
| Mangalore Basel German Mission Lepet Asylum. | ... | Private     | 24                           | 20     | 3-95   | 3-70                          | ...         | 7-65   | ...                       | ...    | ...         | ...      | 10  | 1,313  | ...                                     |
| Mangalore (Women and Children's Hospital).   | ... | Municipal.  | ...                          | 18     | ...    | 18-08                         | 1-43        | 19-49  | ...                       | 60-90  | 15-80       | 66-70    | 10,293  | 4,360  | ...                                     |
| Mulki  | ... | Local Fund. | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 20-59  | 20-48       | 74-06    | 10,653  | 2,184  | ...                                     |
| Mudabidri                                    | ... | Do          | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 22-22  | 10-13       | 42-73    | 7,336   | 1,190  | ...                                     |
| Manjeshwar                                   | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 31-73  | 28-63       | 117-15   | 11,231  | 6,923  | ...                                     |
| Pettur                                       | ... | Do.         | 4                            | 4      | 8-91   | 1-66                          | ...         | 7-66   | ...                       | 13-96  | 16-62       | 58-40    | 9,789   | 3,377  | ...                                     |
| Shankaranarayan                              | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 19-00  | 5-03        | 4-67     | 31-69   | 3,905  | ...                                     |
| Sullia                                       | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 20-92  | 9-32        | 8-10     | 38-34   | 1,237  | ...                                     |
| Udupi  | ... | Do          | 16                           | 14     | 12-58  | 5-25                          | 1-36        | 19-19  | ...                       | 26-51  | 27-19       | 103-77   | 14,433  | 5,623  | ...                                     |
| Uppinangadi                                  | ... | Do.         | ...                          | ...    | ...    | ...                           | ...         | ...    | ...                       | 23-83  | 6-88        | 8-35     | 39-06   | 1,002  | ...                                     |
| District Total                               | ... | ...         | 161                          | 94     | 115-68 | 60-07                         | 3-03        | 160-68 | 663-48                    | 334-61 | 291-42      | 1,379-41 | 196,393   | 68,044 | ...                                     |





## XXIX.—Vaccination.

| Names of taluks.                      | Number of persons success-<br>fully vaccinated. |          |          | Registered birth-rate per<br>1,000 of population in. |       |       | Average number of<br>successful cases of<br>vaccination on<br>children under one<br>year during the<br>three years ending<br>with 1912-13. |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|--|-------|-------|--|
|                                       | 1910-11.  | 1911-12. | 1912-13. | 1910.  | 1911. | 1912. |  |
| (1)                                   | (2)   | (3)      | (4)      | (5)  | (6)   | (7)   | (8)  |
| <b>COONDAPOOR</b><br><b>DIVISION.</b> |   |          |          |  |       |       |  |
| Coondapoor ...                        | 4,194   | 4,565    | 4,325    | 37   | 37    | 34    | 1,681  |
| Udipi ...                             | 9,508   | 8,873    | 5,360    | 40   | 35    | 32    | 2,372  |
| Karkul ...                            | ...   | ...      | 5,586    | ...  | ...   | 28    | 888  |
| <b>MANGALORE</b><br><b>DIVISION.</b>  |   |          |          |  |       |       |  |
| Mangalore ...                         | 9,417   | 6,843    | 7,734    | 29   | 24    | 25    | 3,575  |
| Mudabidri ...                         | ...   | 5,261    | ...      | 69   | 27    | ...   | 895  |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVI-<br/>SION.</b>         |   |          |          |  |       |       |  |
| Kasaragod ...                         | 12,173  | 9,908    | 7,910    | 33   | 33    | 36    | 2,314  |
| Uppinangadi ...                       | 7,907   | 4,968    | 5,481    | 33   | 31    | 38    | 1,870  |
| <b>MUNICIPALITY.</b>                  |   |          |          |  |       |       |  |
| Mangalore ...                         | 3,038   | 2,393    | 2,467    | 35   | 36    | 33    | 1,217  |
| District Total ...                    | 46,237  | 42,811   | 38,863   | 36   | 29    | 35    | 14,812   |

NOTE.—The Mudabidri taluk was formed from 1st October 1910 and abolished with effect from 1st July 1917, in the place of which a new taluk named Karkul taluk was constituted. The statistics in columns 5 to 7 include Europeans and Eurasians.

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

| Class of Courts.              | Number of all<br>original<br>suits<br>disposed of. | Average value of<br>suits of which<br>value was esti-<br>mable in money. | Number of ap-<br>peals decreed<br>passed in dis-<br>posed of cases. | pre-<br>ferred. | Appeals decided. | con-<br>firmed. | Percentage<br>of<br>decisions<br>con-<br>firmed to<br>total<br>disposals. |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| (1)                           | (2)  | (3)  | (4)   | (5)             | (6)              | (7)             | (8)   |
| Village Courts ...            | 4,797  | Rs. 14   | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...             | ...   |
| Revenue Courts ...            | 6  | 151  | 12  | 6               | 2                | 1               | 50  |
| District Munsifs' Courts ...  | 7,069  | 138  | 2,436   | 435             | 418              | 243             | 58  |
| Subordinate Judge's Court ... | 80   | 3,651  | 28  | 9               | 8                | 5               | 62.5  |
| District Judge's Court ...    | 17   | 4,327  | ...   | ...             | ...              | ...             | ...   |

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903–1912.)

| Offence<br>(1)  | 1903.<br>(2) | 1904.<br>(3) | 1905.<br>(4) | 1906.<br>(5) | 1907.<br>(6) | 1908.<br>(7) | 1909.<br>(8) | 1910.<br>(9) | 1911.<br>(10) | 1912.<br>(11) |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Murder ... ..   | 5            | 13           | 4            | 8            | 13           | 13           | 7            | 14           | 6             | ...           |
| Culpable homicide ... ..  | 3            | 10           | 7            | 7            | 24           | 5            | 13           | 12           | 9             | ...           |
| Harass and assaults ... ..  | 184          | 121          | 165          | 188          | 139          | 157          | 143          | 123          | 118           | 125           |
| Other offences against the person ... ..                              | 5            | 21           | 13           | 17           | 8            | 10           | 14           | 6            | 9             | 12            |
| Dacoity ... ..  | ...          | ...          | 18           | 40           | 16           | 54           | 3            | 10           | 12            | 1             |
| Robbery ... ..  | 7            | 5            | 8            | 9            | 14           | 4            | 27           | 11           | 2             | 2             |
| House-breaking ... ..   | 17           | 14           | 23           | 35           | 37           | 45           | 45           | 32           | 25            | 6             |
| Guns and theft ... ..   | 12           | 23           | 33           | 16           | 9            | 11           | 16           | 15           | 19            | 26            |
| Other theft ... ..  | 194          | 138          | 187          | 290          | 317          | 315          | 312          | 256          | 258           | 236           |
| Other offences against property ... ..                                | 98           | 97           | 136          | 108          | 133          | 60           | 81           | 92           | 67            | 73            |
| Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII). ... ..           | 42           | 97           | 129          | 31           | 58           | 51           | 78           | 49           | 78            | 100           |
| Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..                          | 217          | 215          | 173          | 259          | 292          | 339          | 141          | 145          | 160           | 121           |
| Total ... ..  | 787          | 813          | 886          | 1,008        | 1,080        | 1,084        | 883          | 771          | 756           | 713           |
| Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.                | 19           | 16           | 21           | 19           | 25           | 5            | 41           | 29           | 29            | 28            |
| Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..                    | 107          | 64           | 72           | 70           | 24           | 33           | 23           | 8            | 10            | 3             |
| Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ... ..                   | 1,893        | 1,571        | 1,286        | 893          | 877          | 800          | 584          | 510          | 536           | 663           |
| Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ... ..                   | 488          | 207          | 270          | 406          | 493          | 349          | 164          | 92           | 198           | 256           |
| Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... .. | 132          | 104          | 139          | 271          | 75           | 74           | 65           | 65           | 89            | 104           |
| Other offences against Special and Local Laws ... ..                  | 1,903        | 1,167        | 1,435        | 1,186        | 1,278        | 1,002        | 724          | 853          | 910           | 738           |
| Grand Total ... ..  | 4,629        | 3,942        | 4,056        | 3,913        | 3,862        | 3,147        | 2,484        | 2,328        | 2,558         | 2,364         |





## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—1912.)

| Class of Courts.                               | Number of original cases instituted. | Number of appeals received. |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1)  | (2)                                  | (3)                         |
| Village Magistrates ... ..                     | 649                                  | ...                         |
| Bench " ... ..                                 | 597                                  | ...                         |
| Special " ... ..                               | 81                                   | ...                         |
| Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..     | 3,440                                | ...                         |
| Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... .. | 310                                  | 212                         |
| District Magistrate ... ..                     | 2                                    | 20                          |
| Court of Sessions ... ..                       | 39                                   | 59                          |

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

| Taluka.                      | Number of Police. |            | Police force. |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              | Sub-Number of Jails. | Total accommodation in them. |
|------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
|                              | Stations.         | Out-posts. | Inspectors.   | Sub-Inspectors. | Head Constables. | Constables. | Police Tahsildars. | Revenue Tahsildars. | Number of known deprecators. |                      |                              |
| (1)                          | (2)               | (3)        | (4)           | (5)             | (6)              | (7)         | (8)                | (9)                 | (10)                         | (11)                 | (12)                         |
| <b>COONDAPPOOR DIVISION.</b> |                   |            |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| Coondapoor ... ..            | 4                 | 1          | 1             | 4               | 10               | 46          | ...                | 146*                | 16                           | 1                    | 21                           |
| Udipi ... ..                 | 3                 | 1          | 1             | 3               | 7                | 43          | ...                | 182                 | 29                           | 1                    | 22                           |
| Karkal ... ..                | 3                 | ...        | ...           | 3               | 7                | 39          | ...                | 105                 | 13                           | 1                    | 10                           |
| <b>MANGALORE DIVISION.</b>   |                   |            |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| Mangalore † ... ..           | 4                 | ...        | 3             | 10‡             | 30               | 328         | ...                | 237                 | 88                           | 2                    | 104                          |
| <b>PUTTUR DIVISION.</b>      |                   |            |               |                 |                  |             |                    |                     |                              |                      |                              |
| Kasaragod ... ..             | 5                 | ...        | 1             | 6               | 11               | 69          | ...                | 181                 | 63                           | 2                    | 26                           |
| Uppinangadi ... ..           | 8                 | 1          | 1             | 8               | 18               | 96          | ...                | 191                 | 27                           | 2                    | 32                           |
| Total ... ..                 | 27                | 3          | 7             | 43              | 83               | 621         | ...                | 1,042               | 236                          | 9                    | 215                          |

\* The figures shown in column 9 are Potels' Urranis who constitute the village Police in this district.

† The figures shown against Mangalore includes the Prosecuting staff of 1 Inspector and 1 Sub-Inspector, the Reserve staff of 1 Inspector, 2 Sergeants, 10 Head Constables and 124 Constables and 1 school Head Constable and 24 Constables of Vacancy Reserve, and 1 Head Constable and 4 Constables of Bank guard and 6 Sub-Inspectors of 14 per cent. Reserves.

‡ Includes three Sergeants.



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